

## LAMPIRAN

**Lampiran 1.** Surat Keterangan telah melakukan Penelitian di Laboratorium Farmasetika Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Wahid Hasyim Semarang



 UNIVERSITAS WAHID HASYIM  
FAKULTAS FARMASI  
BAGIAN FARMASETIKA  
Jl. Menoreh Tengah X / 22 Sampangan – Semarang 50236 Telp. (024) 8505680 – 8505681 fax. (024) 8505680

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**SURAT KETERANGAN**  
No. 015/Lab. Farmasetika/C.05/UWH/III/2017

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini, Kepala Bagian Farmasi Fisika & Farmasetika Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Wahid Hasyim Semarang menerangkan bahwa :

Nama : Yusrina Ulya N  
NIM : 135010991  
Fakultas : Farmasi

Telah melakukan formulasi di Laboratorium Farmasetika dalam rangka penelitian dengan judul :

“Efektivitas Antihipertensi Film Transdermal Diltiazem HCl dengan Peningkat Penetrasi Dimethyl Sulfoxide pada Tikus Jantan Galur Wistar.”

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan semestinya.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

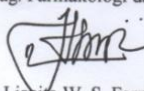
Semarang, Maret 2017  
Kepala Bagian Farmasi Fisika & Farmasetika  
  
Elhasanul Ula, M.Sc, Apt  

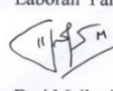

**Lampiran2.** Surat Keterangan telah melakukan Penelitian di Laboratorium Farmakologi dan Farmasi Klinik Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Wahid Hasyim Semarang

**REKAPITULASI PENGGUNAAN ALAT, BAHAN  
SERTA SEWA LABORATORIUM  
LAB. FARMAKOLOGI & FARMASI KLINIK  
FAKULTAS FARMASI UNIVERSITAS WAHID HASYIM SEMARANG**

**I. PENGGUNA**  
Nama  
Fitria Dwi K (135010955)  
Ulfa Risalatul N (135010960)  
Dewin Marasmita (135010958)  
Yusrina Ulya (135010958)

**II. PERINCIAN BIAYA**  
A. Penggunaan bahan  
B. Penggunaan alat  
1. HPLC :.....jam x Rp. 150.000,- = Rp.  
2. Spektrofotometer UV/ Vis :.... jam x Rp. 75.000,- = Rp.  
3. Disolution Tester :..... x Rp. 25.000,- = Rp.  
4. CODA :..... xRp. 25.000,- = Rp.  
C. Sewa Laboratorium  
1. Mahasiswa Fak. Farmasi UNWAHAS :4 mhsw selama 6 bulan = Rp. **900.000**  
2. Mahasiswa atau Institusi di luar UNWAHAS : ... bln x Rp. 250.000,- = Rp.  
**TOTAL BIAYA** **900.000**  
Semarang, 17 Februari 2017

Mengetahui,  
Ka Bag. Farmakologi dan Farmasi Klinik  
  
Ririn Lispi W, S. Farm., M.Si.Med., Apt

Yang Menerima,  
Laboran Farmakologi  
  
Dwi Meilani, A.Md

### Lampiran 3. Surat Keterangan Kesehatan Hewan dan Pengiriman Ternak



**PEMERINTAH KABUPATEN SEMARANG**  
**DINAS PERTANIAN, PERIKANAN DAN PANGAN**  
 Jl. Letjend Suprpto No. 9 B Telp ( 024 ) 6921811 Fax ( 024 ) 6924738  
 email: distanringan@gmail.com  
 UNGARAN - 50514

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**SURAT KETERANGAN KESEHATAN HEWAN  
DAN PENGIRIMAN TERNAK**

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NOMOR : 524.3/ 7347 /2017      Nomor ISIKNAS : 793257

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini Kepala Bidang Kesehatan Hewan dan Kesehatan Masyarakat Veteriner Dinas Pertanian, Perikanan dan Pangan Kabupaten Semarang, menerangkan bahwa ternak yang akan di kirim dari Kabupaten Semarang ke Kota Semarang dengan perincian sebagai berikut:

| No | Jenis Hewan                       | Jenis Kelamin | Umur           | Jumlah         | Vaksinasi |
|----|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1. | Tikus Putih (Rat)<br>Galur Wistar | Jantan        | 2,5 bln        | 35 ekor        |           |
|    |                                   |               | <b>Jumlah:</b> | <b>35 ekor</b> |           |

Nama Pengirim : NOVI MILASARI (ID.3374026610850003 Hp. 081357619689)  
 Alamat : Jombor RT.01/07 Desa Jetis Kec. Bandungan Kabupaten Semarang  
 Nama Penerima : Yusrina Ulya N.  
 Alamat : Kampus Wahid Hasyim Jl. Menoreh Tengah X/22 Sampangan  
 Kec. Gajah Mungkur Kota Semarang Provinsi Jawa Tengah  
 Cara Pengiriman : Transportasi Darat

Bahwa lokasi asal ternak sampai saat ini tidak ada masalah lingkungan dan tidak sedang terjadi wabah penyakit hewan menular (PHM), pemilik ternak telah melakukan upaya-upaya pencegahan/pengendalian penyakit hewan menular seperti biosecurity/desinfeksi dll dan berdasarkan pemeriksaan fisik serta pemantauan dilapangan oleh Dokter Hewan Berwenang/Petugas di bawah penelia Dokter Hewan Berwenang, maka secara teknis dapat di simpulkan/dinyatakan bahwa ternak yang akan di kirim tidak menunjukan gejala sakit dan dinyatakan sehat sehingga diijinkan untuk dikirim

Ungaran, 21 Agustus 2017  
 Kepala Dinas Pertanian, Perikanan dan Pangan  
 Kabupaten Semarang  
 Kepala Bidang Keswan dan Kesmavet  
  
**drh. SKYHARTIYANI**  
 NIP. 196007231992032003  


**Lampiran 4. Certificate of Analysis Diltiazem HCl**

TEL: 86-311-66600578

FAX: 86-311-66600576

**Shijiazhuang Aopharm Medical Technology Co., Ltd.****Certificate of Analysis**

| Product                   | Diltiazem hydrochloride                                  |           |                 |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| CAS                       | 33286-22-5                                               | Batch No. | 20141107        |
| Mfg. Date                 | 2014-11-06                                               | Quantity  | 25KG            |
| Item                      | Specification                                            |           | Results         |
| Apperance                 | White Crystalline powder                                 |           | Comforms        |
| Identification (by HPLC)  | Corresponds to the requirement of the reference standard |           | Conforms        |
| Specific optical rotation | +110°-+116°                                              |           | +115°           |
| Assay (on dried)          | 98.5%-101.5%                                             |           | 99.6%           |
| Melting range             | 210°C-215°C                                              |           | 213.0°C-213.6°C |
| Loss on drying            | ≤0.5%                                                    |           | 0.28%           |
| Residue on ignition       | ≤0.1%                                                    |           | 0.04%           |
| PH                        | 4.3-5.3                                                  |           | 5.0             |
| Heavy metals              | ≤20ppm                                                   |           | Conforms        |
| Related substances        | Single impurity ≤0.5%                                    |           | 0.32%           |
|                           | Total impurity ≤1.0%                                     |           | 0.56%           |
| Conclusion                | It conforms with the standard USP 32                     |           |                 |

Check: Song Yun

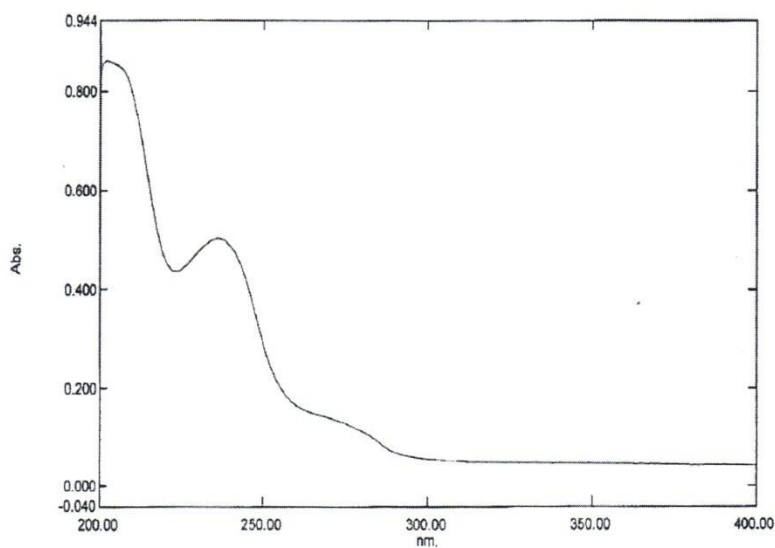
Inspector: Han Fei

## Lampiran 5. Data Panjang Gelombang Maksimal Diltiazem HCl

### Spectrum Peak Pick Report

04/23/2015 12:44:30 PM

Data Set: File\_130115\_155953\_123846 - RawData



[Measurement Properties]  
 Wavelength Range (nm.): 200.00 to 400.00  
 Scan Speed: Medium  
 Sampling Interval: 0.1  
 Auto Sampling Interval: Disabled  
 Scan Mode: Auto

| No. | P/V | Wavelength | Abs.  | Description |
|-----|-----|------------|-------|-------------|
| 1   | ⊕   | 348.90     | 0.047 |             |
| 2   | ⊕   | 340.00     | 0.048 |             |
| 3   | ⊕   | 236.30     | 0.503 |             |
| 4   | ⊕   | 202.30     | 0.862 |             |
| 5   | ⊕   | 223.50     | 0.435 |             |

[Instrument Properties]  
 Instrument Type: UV-1800 Series  
 Measuring Mode: Absorbance  
 Slit Width: 1.0 nm  
 Light Source Change Wavelength: 340.0 nm  
 S/R Exchange: Normal

[Attachment Properties]  
 Attachment: 6-Cell  
 Number of cells: 6

[Operation]  
 Threshold: 0.0010000  
 Points: 4  
 InterPolate: Disabled  
 Average: Disabled

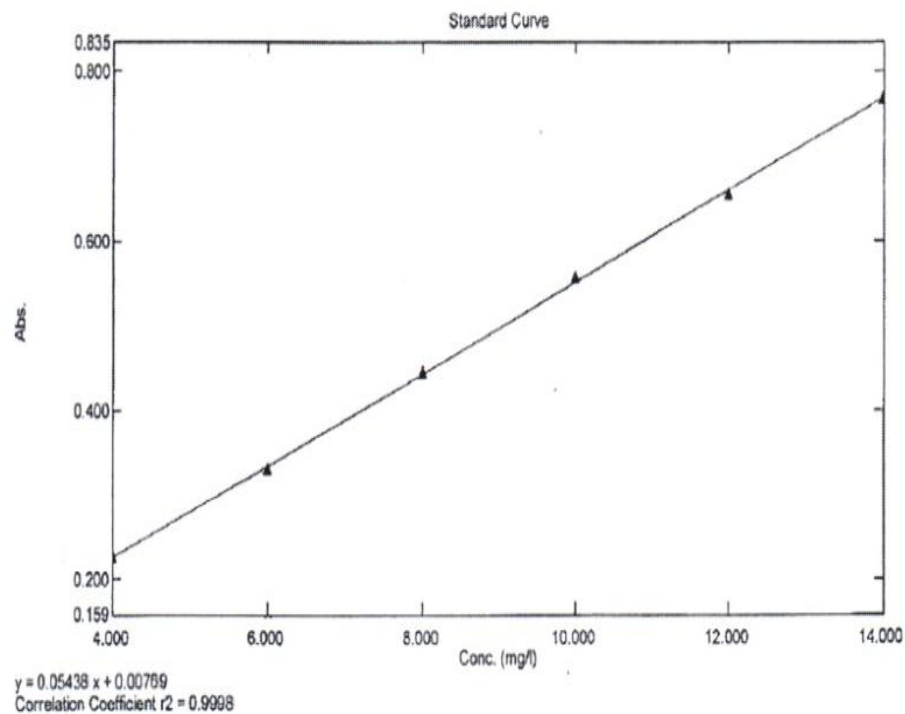
[Sample Preparation Properties]  
 Weight:  
 Volume:  
 Dilution:  
 Path Length:  
 Additional Information:

# Lampiran 6. Data Kurva Baku Diltiazem HCl

## Standard Table Report

05/24/2015 11:32:06 AM

File Name: C:\File\_150524\_100349.pho



Standard Table

|   | Sample ID | Type     | Ex | Conc   | WL236.3 | Wgt.Factor | Comments |
|---|-----------|----------|----|--------|---------|------------|----------|
| 1 | 1         | Standard |    | 4.000  | 0.225   | 1.000      |          |
| 2 | 2         | Standard |    | 6.000  | 0.331   | 1.000      |          |
| 3 | 3         | Standard |    | 8.000  | 0.444   | 1.000      |          |
| 4 | 4         | Standard |    | 10.000 | 0.558   | 1.000      |          |
| 5 | 5         | Standard |    | 12.000 | 0.657   | 1.000      |          |
| 6 | 6         | Standard |    | 14.000 | 0.768   | 1.000      |          |
| 7 |           |          |    |        |         |            |          |



### Lampiran 7. Perhitungan

#### 1. Perhitungan pembuatan Dapar Fosfat pH 7,4

Mr  $\text{KH}_2\text{PO}_4$  = 136,0855 g/mol

Mr NaOH = 40 g/mol

##### a. Perhitungan $\text{KH}_2\text{PO}_4$

$$M = \frac{\text{gram}}{\text{Mr}} \times \frac{1000}{P}$$

$$0,2 = \frac{\text{gram} \times 1000}{136,0855 \quad 62,5}$$

gram = 1,7 g @ 62,5 mL

kemudian,  $\text{KH}_2\text{PO}_4$  dan NaOH @ 250 mL

##### b. Perhitungan NaOH

$$M = \frac{\text{gram}}{\text{Mr}} \times \frac{1000}{P}$$

$$0,2 = \frac{\text{gram} \times 1000}{40 \quad 48,875}$$

gram = 0,38 g @ 48,875

#### 2. Perhitungan konversi dosis diltiazem HCl dari manusia ke tikus

Dosis diltiazem HCl transdermal = 25 mg, faktor konversi = 0,018

Dosis untuk tikus dengan rata-rata bobot 200 g adalah

Dosis = dosis manusia x faktor konversi

$$= 25 \text{ mg} \times 0,018$$

$$= 0,45 \text{ mg/pacth untuk tikus bobot 200 g/KgBB}$$

Dibuat 120 patch dalam 1 petri, jadi kadar diltiazem HCl =  $120 \times 0,45 \text{ mg}$

$$= 54 \text{ mg/petri}$$

#### 3. Perhitungan formula film transdermal diltiazem HCl

##### a. Formula awal film transdermal diltiazem HCl dalam 1 film (Mayasari, 2016)

| Bahan                   | Formula |    |     |
|-------------------------|---------|----|-----|
|                         | I       | II | III |
| Diltiazem HCl (mg)      | 25      | 25 | 25  |
| Polivinil Alkohol (mg)  | 70      | 70 | 70  |
| Etil Selulosa (mg)      | 30      | 30 | 30  |
| Dimethyl Sulfoxide (mg) | 15      | 20 | 25  |
| Propilenglikol (mg)     | 25      | 20 | 15  |

Jika formula dibuat dalam 1 petri, maka perhitungannya :

bahan x 16 patch, misal diltiazem HCl  $25 \text{ mg} \times 16 = 400 \text{ dst}$ .

- 16 diperoleh dari jumlah pemotongan film dalam 1 petri untuk manusia

### Lampiran 7. Lanjutan

- b. Formula film transdermal diltiazem HCl dalam persen (Mayasari, 2016)

| Bahan                  | Formula |       |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|-------|
|                        | I       | II    | III   |
| Diltiazem HCl (%)      | 15,15   | 15,15 | 15,15 |
| Polivinil Alkohol (%)  | 42,42   | 42,42 | 42,42 |
| Etil Selulosa (%)      | 18,18   | 18,18 | 18,18 |
| Dimethyl Sulfoxide (%) | 9,09    | 12,12 | 15,15 |
| Propilenglikol (%)     | 15,15   | 12,12 | 9,09  |

Keterangan : bobot tiap film transdermal diltiazem HCl 165 mg

Perhitungannya :  $\frac{\text{bahan}}{\text{bobot tiap film}} \times 100\%$

misal, diltiazem HCl :  $\frac{25 \text{ mg}}{165 \text{ mg}} \times 100\%$   
: 15,15 %, dst.

- c. Formula film transdermal diltiazem HCl dalam 1 film setelah diltiazem HCl dikonversi ke tikus

| Bahan                   | Formula |       |       |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|-------|
|                         | I       | II    | III   |
| Diltiazem HCl (mg)      | 0,45    | 0,45  | 0,45  |
| Polivinil Alkohol (mg)  | 9,33    | 9,33  | 9,33  |
| Etil Selulosa (mg)      | 4       | 4     | 4     |
| Dimethyl Sulfoxide (mg) | 2       | 2,67  | 3,33  |
| Propilenglikol (mg)     | 3,33    | 2,67  | 2     |
| Jumlah                  | 19,11   | 19,11 | 19,11 |

- Jumlah PVA, EC, DMSO, dan PG tiap film diperoleh dari formula awal 1 petri dibagi 120 patch.

- d. Formula film transdermal diltiazem HCl dalam 1 petri setelah diltiazem HCl dikonversi ke tikus

| Bahan                   | Formula |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------|------|------|
|                         | I       | II   | III  |
| Diltiazem HCl (mg)      | 54      | 54   | 54   |
| Polivinil Alkohol (mg)  | 1120    | 1120 | 1120 |
| Etil Selulosa (mg)      | 480     | 480  | 480  |
| Dimethyl Sulfoxide (mg) | 240     | 320  | 400  |
| Propilenglikol (mg)     | 400     | 320  | 240  |

Perhitungannya : misal formula I

Diltiazem HCl =  $0,45 \text{ mg} \times 120$  = 54 mg

Polivinil Alkohol =  $9,33 \text{ mg} \times 120$  = 1120 mg

Etil Selulosa =  $4 \text{ mg} \times 120$  = 480 mg

Dimethyl Sulfoxide =  $2 \text{ mg} \times 120$  = 240 mg

Propilenglikol =  $3,33 \text{ mg} \times 120$  = 400 mg



### Lampiran 7. Lanjutan

- 120 diperoleh dari jumlah pemotongan film dalam 1 petri setelah perhitungan konversi dosis ke tikus
  - Hanya diltiazem HCl yang dikonversi, agar tidak merubah karakteristik fisik dari formula penelitian sebelumnya (mayasari, 2016)
- e. Formula film transdermal diltiazem HCl dalam persen untuk 1 film setelah dikonversi ke tikus

| Bahan                  | Formula |       |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|-------|
|                        | I       | II    | III   |
| Diltiazem HCl (%)      | 2,35    | 2,35  | 2,35  |
| Polivinil Alkohol (%)  | 48,79   | 48,79 | 48,79 |
| Etil Selulosa (%)      | 20,92   | 20,92 | 20,92 |
| Dimethyl Sulfoxide (%) | 10,46   | 13,97 | 17,48 |
| Propilenglikol (%)     | 17,48   | 13,97 | 10,46 |

Keterangan : bobot tiap film transdermal diltiazem HCl 19,12 mg

Perhitungannya : misal formula I

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Diltiazem HCl} &= \frac{54 \text{ mg}}{120} \\
 &= \frac{0,45 \text{ mg}}{19,12 \text{ mg}} \times 100\% \\
 &= 2,35 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Polivinil alkohol} &= \frac{1120 \text{ mg}}{120} \\
 &= \frac{9,33 \text{ mg}}{19,12 \text{ mg}} \times 100\% \\
 &= 48,79 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Etil selulosa} &= \frac{480 \text{ mg}}{120} \\
 &= \frac{4 \text{ mg}}{19,12 \text{ mg}} \times 100\% \\
 &= 20,92 \%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Dimethyl Sulfoxide} &= \frac{240 \text{ mg}}{120}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 7. Lanjutan**

$$= \frac{2 \text{ mg}}{19,12 \text{ mg}} \times 100\%$$

$$= 10,46 \%$$

Propilenglikol

$$= \frac{400 \text{ mg}}{120}$$

$$= \frac{3,33 \text{ mg}}{19,12 \text{ mg}} \times 100\%$$

$$= 17,48 \%$$

- f. Formula film transdermal tanpa obat diltiazem HCl dalam persen untuk 1 film (yang digunakan adalah formula III)

| Bahan                  | Formula III |
|------------------------|-------------|
| Polivinil Alkohol (%)  | 49,97       |
| Etil Selulosa (%)      | 21,43       |
| Dimethyl Sulfoxide (%) | 17,89       |
| Propilenglikol (%)     | 10,71       |

Keterangan : bobot tiap film transdermal sebanyak 18,67 mg

### Lampiran 8. Perhitungan potongan luas patch

Untuk berat badan tikus 200 g

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ petri } (\pi \times r^2) &= 3,14 \times (4,5)^2 \\ &= 63,585 \text{ cm}^2 = 64 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Luas patch} = 64 \text{ cm}^2 : 120 \text{ patch} = 0,53 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Luas patch} = s \times s$$

$$0,53 = s^2$$

$$\sqrt{s} = 0,7 \text{ cm}$$

Diasumsikan bobot rata-rata tikus adalah 200 gram, dan kadar zat aktif diltiazem HCl tiap patch adalah 0,45 mg.

a. Tikus BB 204 g

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{200 \text{ gram}}{0,45 \text{ mg}} &= \frac{204 \text{ gram}}{x} \\ x &= 0,459 \text{ mg} \\ \frac{0,32 \text{ mg}}{0,49 \text{ cm}^2} &= \frac{0,459 \text{ mg}}{x} \\ x &= 0,70 \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 0,83 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

d. Tikus BB 210 g

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{200 \text{ gram}}{0,45 \text{ mg}} &= \frac{210 \text{ gram}}{x} \\ x &= 0,4725 \text{ mg} \\ \frac{0,32 \text{ mg}}{0,49 \text{ cm}^2} &= \frac{0,4725 \text{ mg}}{x} \\ x &= 0,72 \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 0,86 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

b. Tikus BB 229 g

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{200 \text{ gram}}{0,45 \text{ mg}} &= \frac{229 \text{ gram}}{x} \\ x &= 0,51525 \text{ mg} \\ \frac{0,32 \text{ mg}}{0,49 \text{ cm}^2} &= \frac{0,51525 \text{ mg}}{x} \\ x &= 0,78 \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 0,88 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

e. Tikus BB 233 g

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{200 \text{ gram}}{0,45 \text{ mg}} &= \frac{233 \text{ gram}}{x} \\ x &= 0,52425 \text{ mg} \\ \frac{0,32 \text{ mg}}{0,49 \text{ cm}^2} &= \frac{0,52425 \text{ mg}}{x} \\ x &= 0,80 \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 0,89 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

c. Tikus BB 214 g

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{200 \text{ gram}}{0,45 \text{ mg}} &= \frac{214 \text{ gram}}{x} \\ x &= 0,4815 \text{ mg} \\ \frac{0,32 \text{ mg}}{0,49 \text{ cm}^2} &= \frac{0,4815 \text{ mg}}{x} \\ x &= 0,73 \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow 0,85 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 9.** Perhitungan kadar zat aktif diltiazem HCl

Bobot teoritis tiap 1 petri film transdermal :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Diltiazem HCl} &= 0,054 \text{ g} \\
 \text{PVA} &= 1,120 \text{ g} \\
 \text{EC} &= 0,480 \text{ g} \\
 \text{DMSO} &= 0,240 \text{ g} \\
 \text{PG} &= 0,400 \text{ g} + \\
 &\quad \underline{2,294 \text{ g} : 120 \text{ patch} = 0,019 \text{ g} = 19 \text{ mg} \times 5} \\
 &\quad \quad \quad = 95 \text{ mg/5patch}
 \end{aligned}$$

Keterangan :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Bobot teoritis film transdermal diltiazem HCl} &= 95 \text{ mg} / 5 \text{ patch} \\
 \text{Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis} &= 0,45 \times 5 \text{ patch} \\
 &= 2,25 \text{ mg} / 5 \text{ patch} \\
 \text{Volume larutan diltiazem HCl untuk uji kadar zat aktif} &= 250 \text{ mL}
 \end{aligned}$$

**A. Formula 1**

## 1. Replikasi 1

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Bobot 5 patch} &= 77,1 \text{ mg} \\
 \text{RL} \rightarrow y &= 0,05436 x + 0,00804 \\
 5 \text{ patch} &= \frac{77,1 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,811 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,826 : 5 = 0,365 \text{ mg/patch}
 \end{aligned}$$

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Absorbansi} &= 0,366 \\
 Y &= 0,05436 x + 0,00804 \\
 0,366 &= 0,05436 x + 0,00804 \\
 x &= 6,58 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 1.646,25 \mu\text{g} \\
 &= 1,646 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,329 \text{ mg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Persen kadar diltiazem HCl: } 0,329 \text{ mg} / 0,365 \text{ mg} = 0,901 \times 100\% = 90,1 \%$$

## 2. Replikasi 2

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Bobot 5 patch} &= 71,3 \text{ mg} \\
 \text{RL} \rightarrow y &= 0,05436 x + 0,00804
 \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 9. Lanjutan**

$$\begin{array}{lcl} 5 \text{ patch} & = & \frac{71,3 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,750 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,689 : 5 = 0,338 \text{ mg/patch} \end{array}$$

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

$$\text{Absorbansi} = 0,366$$

$$Y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$0,366 = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} x & = & 6,58 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 1.646,25 \mu\text{g} \\ & = & 1,646 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,329 \text{ mg} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Persen kadar diltiazem HCl} : 0,329 \text{ mg} / 0,338 \text{ mg} = 0,973 \times 100\% = 97,3 \%$$

**3. Replikasi 3**

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

$$\text{Bobot 5 patch} = 75,1 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{RL} \rightarrow y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} 5 \text{ patch} & = & \frac{75,1 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,790 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,779 : 5 = 0,356 \text{ mg/patch} \end{array}$$

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

$$\text{Absorbansi} = 0,359$$

$$Y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$0,359 = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} x & = & 6,46 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 1.614,05 \mu\text{g} \\ & = & 1,614 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,323 \text{ mg} \end{array}$$

$$\text{Persen kadar diltiazem HCl} : 0,323 \text{ mg} / 0,356 \text{ mg} = 0,907 \times 100\% = 90,7 \%$$

**B. Formula 2****1. Replikasi 1**

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

$$\text{Bobot 5 patch} = 59,0 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{RL} \rightarrow y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} 5 \text{ patch} & = & \frac{59,0 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,621 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,397 : 5 = 0,279 \text{ mg/patch} \end{array}$$

**Lampiran 9. Lanjutan**

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

$$\text{Absorbansi} = 0,306$$

$$Y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$0,306 = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$x = 5,48 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 1.370,31 \mu\text{g}$$

$$= 1,370 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,274 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{Persen kadar diltiazem HCl} : 0,274 \text{ mg} / 0,279 \text{ mg} = 0,982 \times 100\% = 98,2 \%$$

**2. Replikasi 2**

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

$$\text{Bobot 5 patch} = 53,1 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{RL} \rightarrow y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$5 \text{ patch} = \frac{53,1 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,559 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,258 : 5 = 0,251 \text{ mg/patch}$$

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

$$\text{Absorbansi} = 0,302$$

$$Y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$0,302 = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$x = 5,41 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 1.351,91 \mu\text{g}$$

$$= 1,352 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,270 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{Persen kadar diltiazem HCl} : 0,270 \text{ mg} / 0,251 \text{ mg} = 1,076 \times 100\% = 107,6 \%$$

**3. Replikasi 3**

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

$$\text{Bobot 5 patch} = 54,2 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{RL} \rightarrow y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$5 \text{ patch} = \frac{54,2 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,570 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,284 : 5 = 0,257 \text{ mg/patch}$$

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

$$\text{Absorbansi} = 0,246$$

$$Y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$0,246 = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$



**Lampiran 9. Lanjutan**

$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= 4,38 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 1.094,37 \mu\text{g} \\
 &= 1,094 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,219 \text{ mg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Persen kadar diltiazem HCl} : 0,219 \text{ mg} / 0,257 \text{ mg} = 0,852 \times 100\% = 85,2 \%$$

**C. Formula 3****1. Replikasi 1**

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

$$\text{Bobot 5 patch} = 65,4 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{RL} \rightarrow y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5 \text{ patch} &= \frac{65,4 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,688 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,549 : 5 = 0,310 \text{ mg/patch}
 \end{aligned}$$

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

$$\text{Absorbansi} = 0,359$$

$$Y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$0,359 = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= 6,46 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 1.614,05 \mu\text{g} \\
 &= 1,614 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,323 \text{ mg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Persen kadar diltiazem HCl} : 0,323 \text{ mg} / 0,310 \text{ mg} = 1,042 \times 100\% = 104,2 \%$$

**2. Replikasi 2**

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

$$\text{Bobot 5 patch} = 80,6 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{RL} \rightarrow y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5 \text{ patch} &= \frac{80,6 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,848 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,909 : 5 = 0,382 \text{ mg/patch}
 \end{aligned}$$

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

$$\text{Absorbansi} = 0,450$$

$$Y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$0,450 = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= 8,13 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 2.032,56 \mu\text{g} \\
 &= 2,032 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,406 \text{ mg}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Persen kadar diltiazem HCl} : 0,406 \text{ mg} / 0,382 \text{ mg} = 1,063 \times 100\% = 106,3 \%$$

### Lampiran 9. Lanjutan

#### 3. Replikasi 3

Kadar diltiazem HCl teoritis :

Bobot 5 patch = 77,6 mg

RL  $\rightarrow y = 0,05436 x + 0,00804$

5 patch  $= \frac{77,6 \text{ mg}}{95 \text{ mg}} = 0,817 \times 2,25 \text{ mg} = 1,838 : 5 = 0,368 \text{ mg/patch}$

Kadar diltiazem HCl terukur :

Absorbansi = 0,443

Y  $= 0,05436 x + 0,00804$

0,443  $= 0,05436 x + 0,00804$

x  $= 8,00 \mu\text{g/mL} \times 250 \text{ mL} = 2.000,37 \mu\text{g}$

$= 2,000 \text{ mg} : 5 = 0,400 \text{ mg}$

Persen kadar diltiazem HCl :  $0,400 \text{ mg} / 0,368 \text{ mg} = 1,087 \times 100\% = 108,7 \%$

**Lampiran 10.** Contoh Perhitungan Volume Pemberian Larutan NaCl 3 g/KgBB  
pada Induksi Tikus Hipertensi

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Larutan stok NaCl } 15\% &= 15 \text{ g}/100\text{mL} \\ &= 15.000 \text{ mg}/100 \text{ mL} \\ &= 150 \text{ mg/mL}\end{aligned}$$

NaCl dosis 3 g/KgBB

1. Kelompok hipertensi

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Tikus 1 BB} &= 209 \text{ g} \\ \text{Dosis} &= \frac{209 \text{ g} \times 3000 \text{ mg}}{1000 \text{ g}} = 627 \text{ mg} \\ \text{V.P} &= \frac{627 \text{ mg} \times 1 \text{ mL}}{150 \text{ mg}} = 4,18 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

2. Kelompok negatif

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Tikus 1 BB} &= 213 \text{ g} \\ \text{Dosis} &= \frac{213 \text{ g} \times 3000 \text{ mg}}{1000 \text{ mg}} = 639 \text{ mg} \\ \text{V.P} &= \frac{639 \text{ mg} \times 1\text{mL}}{150 \text{ mg}} = 4,26 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

3. Kelompok formula I

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Tikus 1 BB} &= 226 \text{ g} \\ \text{Dosis} &= \frac{226 \text{ g} \times 3000 \text{ mg}}{1000 \text{ mg}} = 678 \text{ mg} \\ \text{V.P} &= \frac{660 \text{ mg} \times 1\text{mL}}{150 \text{ mg}} = 4,52 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

4. Kelompok formula 2

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Tikus 1 BB} &= 234 \text{ g} \\ \text{Dosis} &= \frac{234 \text{ g} \times 3000 \text{ mg}}{1000 \text{ mg}} = 702 \text{ mg} \\ \text{V.P} &= \frac{702 \text{ mg} \times 1\text{mL}}{150 \text{ mg}} = 4,68 \text{ mL}\end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 10.** Lanjutan

## 5. Kelompok formula 3

$$\text{Tikus 1 BB} = 239 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Dosis} = \frac{239 \text{ g} \times 3000 \text{ mg}}{1000 \text{ mg}} = 717 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{V.P} = \frac{717 \text{ mg} \times 1\text{mL}}{150 \text{ mg}} = 4,78 \text{ mL}$$



**Lampiran 11. Data Hasil Uji Kadar Zat Aktif Diltiazem HCl**

| Formula I (10,46%)   |       |                     |                    |            |      |      |              |                  |      |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|------|------|--------------|------------------|------|
| Replikasi            | Abs   | Kadar teoritis (mg) | Kadar terukur (mg) | % Kadar DH | %A   | %B   | Recovery (%) | Rata-rata RE (%) | SD   |
| 1                    | 0,366 | 0,365               | 0,329              | 92,7       | 2,37 | 2,21 | 0,93         | 0,93             | 0,01 |
| 2                    | 0,366 | 0,338               | 0,329              |            |      | 2,21 | 0,93         |                  |      |
| 3                    | 0,359 | 0,356               | 0,323              |            |      | 2,17 | 0,92         |                  |      |
| Formula II (13,97%)  |       |                     |                    |            |      |      |              |                  |      |
| 1                    | 0,306 | 0,279               | 0,274              | 97         | 2,37 | 2,47 | 1,04         | 0,97             | 0,12 |
| 2                    | 0,302 | 0,251               | 0,270              |            |      | 2,43 | 1,03         |                  |      |
| 3                    | 0,246 | 0,257               | 0,219              |            |      | 1,97 | 0,83         |                  |      |
| Formula III (17,48%) |       |                     |                    |            |      |      |              |                  |      |
| 1                    | 0,359 | 0,310               | 0,323              | 106,4      | 2,37 | 2,17 | 0,92         | 1,20             | 0,30 |
| 2                    | 0,450 | 0,382               | 0,406              |            |      | 2,72 | 1,15         |                  |      |
| 3                    | 0,443 | 0,368               | 0,400              |            |      | 3,60 | 1,52         |                  |      |

Keterangan :

$$\% A = \frac{\text{Diltiazem HCl (DH) teoritis (0,45 mg)}}{\text{Bobot film teoritis (19 mg)}} \times 100\%$$

$$\% B = \frac{\text{Diltiazem HCl (DH) terukur}}{\text{Bobot film rata-rata}} \times 100\%$$

$$\% RE = \frac{\% B}{\% A}$$

# Lampiran 12. Contoh Data Hasil Pengukuran Tekanan Darah pada Alat CODA

| Session Summary - formula 3 dmso tikus 1 awal |  |                                    | 12/17/2016 01:59:09 PM |
|-----------------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Experiment Name</b>                        |  | <b>patch transdermal 4</b>         |                        |
| Key Researcher                                |  | Yusrina Ulya                       |                        |
| Creation Date                                 |  | 10/20/2016 12:00:00 AM             |                        |
| Comments                                      |  | No comment                         |                        |
| <b>Session Name</b>                           |  | <b>formula 3 dmso tikus 1 awal</b> |                        |
| Date                                          |  | 12/17/2016 12:14:36 PM             |                        |
| Comments                                      |  |                                    |                        |
| <b>Runtime Info</b>                           |  | <b>Channel Info</b>                |                        |
| Total Runs                                    |  | Channel 1                          | Name Rat1              |
| Acclimation Cycles                            |  |                                    | Description Rat        |
| Valid Readings                                |  |                                    |                        |
| Invalid Readings                              |  |                                    |                        |
| Set Count                                     |  |                                    |                        |
| Cycles Per Set                                |  |                                    |                        |
| Inter-set Delay                               |  |                                    |                        |
| Inter-cycle Delay                             |  |                                    |                        |
| Occlusion Pressure                            |  |                                    |                        |
| Deflation Time                                |  |                                    |                        |
| Min. Volume                                   |  |                                    |                        |
| Value                                         |  |                                    |                        |

## Acclimation Cycles

| Rat1 (Ch 1)     |           |          |         |         |        |        |  |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| Accepted Cycles |           |          |         |         |        |        |  |
| Run             | Diastolic | Systolic | Mean    | Rate    | Flow   | Volume |  |
| 1               | 109       | 144      | 120     | 324     | 23,99  | 53,37  |  |
| 2               | 107       | 136      | 116     | 340     | 32,5   | 63,7   |  |
| 3               | 110       | 146      | 122     | 320     | 24,54  | 55,21  |  |
| 4               | 112       | 140      | 121     | 346     | 29,53  | 52,56  |  |
| 5               | 113       | 144      | 123     | 324     | 24,28  | 48,68  |  |
| Mean            | 110,200   | 142,000  | 120,400 | 330,800 | 26,968 | 54,704 |  |
| Max             | 113       | 146      | 123     | 346     | 32,5   | 63,7   |  |
| Min             | 107       | 136      | 116     | 320     | 23,99  | 48,68  |  |
| SD              | 2,387     | 4,000    | 2,702   | 11,454  | 3,846  | 5,564  |  |
| Var             | 5,700     | 16,000   | 7,300   | 131,200 | 14,789 | 30,962 |  |
| # Cycles        | 5         |          |         |         |        |        |  |

## Regular Cycles

| Rat1 (Ch 1)     |           |          |          |       |        |         |  |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--|
| Rejected Cycles |           |          |          |       |        |         |  |
| Run             | Diastolic | Systolic | Mean     | Rate  | Flow   | Volume  |  |
| 1               | 110       | 144      | 121      | 0     | 29,66  | 63,76   |  |
| 2               | 117       | 147      | 127      | 0     | 26,53  | 50      |  |
| 3               | 181       | 199      | 187      | 0     | 27,59  | 30,21   |  |
| Mean            | 136,000   | 163,333  | 145,000  | 0,000 | 27,927 | 47,990  |  |
| Max             | 181       | 199      | 187      | 0     | 29,66  | 63,76   |  |
| Min             | 110       | 144      | 121      | 0     | 26,53  | 30,21   |  |
| SD              | 39,128    | 30,925   | 36,497   | 0,000 | 1,592  | 16,865  |  |
| Var             | 1531,000  | 956,333  | 1332,000 | 0,000 | 2,534  | 284,431 |  |
| # Cycles        | 3         |          |          |       |        |         |  |

## Accepted Cycles

| Run      | Diastolic | Systolic | Mean    | Rate    | Flow   | Volume |  |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--|
| 1        | 114       | 151      | 126     | 464     | 20,24  | 46,35  |  |
| 2        | 113       | 151      | 125     | 447     | 23,28  | 54,93  |  |
| Mean     | 113,500   | 151,000  | 125,500 | 455,500 | 21,760 | 50,640 |  |
| Max      | 114       | 151      | 126     | 464     | 23,28  | 54,93  |  |
| Min      | 113       | 151      | 125     | 447     | 20,24  | 46,35  |  |
| SD       | 0,707     | 0,000    | 0,707   | 12,021  | 2,150  | 6,067  |  |
| Var      | 0,500     | 0,000    | 0,500   | 144,500 | 4,621  | 36,808 |  |
| # Cycles | 2         |          |         |         |        |        |  |



**Lampiran 13.** Data Hasil Pengukuran Tekanan Darah Sebelum dan Sesudah Induksi Hipertensi

| Kelompok Perlakuan                         | Tikus     | TDS (mmHg) |          | TDD (mmHg) |          |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|
|                                            |           | Minggu 0   | Minggu 2 | Minggu 0   | Minggu 2 |
| Kontrol Normal (air minum biasa)           | 1         | 102        | 106      | 73         | 71       |
|                                            | 2         | 119        | 116      | 80         | 76       |
|                                            | 3         | 112        | 112      | 77         | 75       |
|                                            | 4         | 105        | 109      | 71         | 75       |
|                                            | 5         | 109        | 103      | 74         | 67       |
|                                            | Rata-Rata | 109,4      | 109,2    | 75         | 72,8     |
| Kontrol Hipertensi (Induksi NaCl 3 g/KgBB) | 1         | 114        | 146      | 70         | 101      |
|                                            | 2         | 117        | 145      | 76         | 107      |
|                                            | 3         | 120        | 145      | 73         | 114      |
|                                            | 4         | 108        | 143      | 74         | 114      |
|                                            | 5         | 123        | 147      | 75         | 108      |
|                                            | Rata-Rata | 116,4      | 145,2    | 73,6       | 108,8    |
| Kontrol Negatif (Induksi NaCl 3 g/KgBB)    | 1         | 116        | 141      | 98         | 110      |
|                                            | 2         | 108        | 147      | 86         | 111      |
|                                            | 3         | 103        | 144      | 79         | 105      |
|                                            | 4         | 113        | 144      | 93         | 120      |
|                                            | 5         | 119        | 159      | 96         | 122      |
|                                            | Rata-Rata | 111,8      | 147      | 90,4       | 113,6    |
| Formula 1 (Induksi NaCl 3 g/KgBB)          | 1         | 118        | 144      | 85         | 110      |
|                                            | 2         | 107        | 152      | 87         | 113      |
|                                            | 3         | 102        | 135      | 91         | 100      |
|                                            | 4         | 102        | 140      | 72         | 106      |
|                                            | 5         | 115        | 144      | 77         | 120      |
|                                            | Rata-Rata | 108,8      | 143      | 82,4       | 109,8    |
| Formula 2 (Induksi NaCl 3 g/KgBB)          | 1         | 114        | 161      | 84         | 124      |
|                                            | 2         | 109        | 148      | 99         | 114      |
|                                            | 3         | 110        | 137      | 90         | 114      |
|                                            | 4         | 113        | 143      | 88         | 112      |
|                                            | 5         | 116        | 145      | 84         | 109      |
|                                            | Rata-Rata | 112,4      | 146,8    | 89         | 114,6    |
| Formula 3 (Induksi NaCl 3 g/KgBB)          | 1         | 104        | 151      | 83         | 114      |
|                                            | 2         | 106        | 147      | 97         | 128      |
|                                            | 3         | 111        | 149      | 79         | 112      |
|                                            | 4         | 117        | 160      | 80         | 132      |
|                                            | 5         | 117        | 168      | 97         | 141      |
|                                            | Rata-Rata | 111        | 155      | 87,2       | 125,4    |

**Lampiran 14.** Data Hasil Pengukuran Tekanan Darah Sistolik Sebelum dan Sesudah Pemberian Film Transdermal Diltiazem HCl

| Kelompok Perlakuan                                                | Tikus     | TDS Sebelum Perlakuan (MmHg) | TDS Setelah Perlakuan (MmHg) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Kontrol Negatif (film tanpa obat diltiazem HCl)                   | 1         | 141                          | 140                          |
|                                                                   | 2         | 147                          | 138                          |
|                                                                   | 3         | 144                          | 143                          |
|                                                                   | 4         | 144                          | 142                          |
|                                                                   | 5         | 159                          | 153                          |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 147                          | 143,2                        |
| Formulasi I (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 10,46%)   | 1         | 144                          | 132                          |
|                                                                   | 2         | 152                          | 133                          |
|                                                                   | 3         | 135                          | 131                          |
|                                                                   | 4         | 140                          | 119                          |
|                                                                   | 5         | 144                          | 117                          |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 143                          | 126,4                        |
| Formulasi II (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 13,97%)  | 1         | 161                          | 122                          |
|                                                                   | 2         | 148                          | 123                          |
|                                                                   | 3         | 137                          | 132                          |
|                                                                   | 4         | 143                          | 134                          |
|                                                                   | 5         | 145                          | 128                          |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 146,8                        | 127,8                        |
| Formulasi III (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 17,48%) | 1         | 151                          | 127                          |
|                                                                   | 2         | 147                          | 135                          |
|                                                                   | 3         | 149                          | 131                          |
|                                                                   | 4         | 160                          | 130                          |
|                                                                   | 5         | 168                          | 141                          |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 155                          | 132,8                        |

**Lampiran 15.** Data Hasil Pengukuran Tekanan Darah Diastolik Sebelum dan Sesudah Pemberian Film Transdermal Diltiazem HCl

| Kelompok Perlakuan                                                | Tikus     | TDD Sebelum Perlakuan (MmHg) | TDD Setelah Perlakuan (MmHg) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Kontrol Negatif (film tanpa obat diltiazem HCl)                   | 1         | 110                          | 103                          |
|                                                                   | 2         | 111                          | 109                          |
|                                                                   | 3         | 105                          | 103                          |
|                                                                   | 4         | 120                          | 111                          |
|                                                                   | 5         | 122                          | 117                          |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 113,6                        | 108,6                        |
| Formulasi I (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 10,46%)   | 1         | 110                          | 102                          |
|                                                                   | 2         | 113                          | 98                           |
|                                                                   | 3         | 100                          | 103                          |
|                                                                   | 4         | 106                          | 91                           |
|                                                                   | 5         | 120                          | 93                           |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 109,8                        | 97,4                         |
| Formulasi II (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 13,97%)  | 1         | 124                          | 80                           |
|                                                                   | 2         | 114                          | 83                           |
|                                                                   | 3         | 114                          | 102                          |
|                                                                   | 4         | 112                          | 94                           |
|                                                                   | 5         | 109                          | 92                           |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 114,6                        | 90,2                         |
| Formulasi III (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 17,48%) | 1         | 114                          | 89                           |
|                                                                   | 2         | 128                          | 107                          |
|                                                                   | 3         | 112                          | 94                           |
|                                                                   | 4         | 132                          | 104                          |
|                                                                   | 5         | 141                          | 107                          |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 125,4                        | 100,2                        |

**Lampiran 16.** Data Hasil Pengukuran Penurunan Tekanan Darah Sistolik

| Kelompok Perlakuan                                                | Tikus     | Tekanan Darah Sistolik (mmHg) |                   | Penurunan Tekanan Darah (mmHg) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                                   |           | Sebelum Perlakuan             | Setelah Perlakuan |                                |
| Formulasi I (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 10,46%)   | 1         | 144                           | 132               | 12                             |
|                                                                   | 2         | 152                           | 133               | 19                             |
|                                                                   | 3         | 135                           | 131               | 4                              |
|                                                                   | 4         | 140                           | 119               | 21                             |
|                                                                   | 5         | 144                           | 117               | 27                             |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 143                           | 126,4             | 16,6                           |
| Formulasi II (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 13,97%)  | 1         | 161                           | 122               | 39                             |
|                                                                   | 2         | 148                           | 123               | 25                             |
|                                                                   | 3         | 137                           | 132               | 5                              |
|                                                                   | 4         | 143                           | 134               | 9                              |
|                                                                   | 5         | 145                           | 128               | 17                             |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 146,8                         | 127,8             | 19                             |
| Formulasi III (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 17,48%) | 1         | 151                           | 127               | 24                             |
|                                                                   | 2         | 147                           | 135               | 12                             |
|                                                                   | 3         | 149                           | 131               | 18                             |
|                                                                   | 4         | 160                           | 130               | 30                             |
|                                                                   | 5         | 168                           | 141               | 27                             |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 155                           | 132,8             | 22,2                           |

**Lampiran 17.** Data Hasil Pengukuran Penurunan Tekanan Darah Diastolik

| Kelompok Perlakuan                                                | Tikus     | Tekanan Darah Diastolik (mmHg) |                   | Penurunan Tekanan Darah (mmHg) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                                   |           | Sebelum Perlakuan              | Setelah Perlakuan |                                |
| Formulasi I (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 10,46%)   | 1         | 110                            | 102               | 8                              |
|                                                                   | 2         | 113                            | 98                | 15                             |
|                                                                   | 3         | 100                            | 103               | -3                             |
|                                                                   | 4         | 106                            | 91                | 15                             |
|                                                                   | 5         | 120                            | 93                | 27                             |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 109,8                          | 97,4              | 12,4                           |
| Formulasi II (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 13,97%)  | 1         | 124                            | 80                | 44                             |
|                                                                   | 2         | 114                            | 83                | 31                             |
|                                                                   | 3         | 114                            | 102               | 12                             |
|                                                                   | 4         | 112                            | 94                | 18                             |
|                                                                   | 5         | 109                            | 92                | 17                             |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 114,6                          | 90,2              | 24,4                           |
| Formulasi III (film transdermal diltiazem HCl dengan DMSO 17,48%) | 1         | 114                            | 89                | 25                             |
|                                                                   | 2         | 128                            | 107               | 21                             |
|                                                                   | 3         | 112                            | 94                | 18                             |
|                                                                   | 4         | 132                            | 104               | 28                             |
|                                                                   | 5         | 141                            | 107               | 34                             |
|                                                                   | Rata-rata | 125,4                          | 100,2             | 25,2                           |

## Lampiran 18. Hasil Statistik Induksi Hipertensi NaCl 3 g/Kg BB

### 1. Tekanan Darah Sistolik

#### a. Uji Normalitas

| Tests of Normality                                   |                   |                                 |    |                   |              |    |      |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|--------------|----|------|
| kelompok perlakuan                                   |                   | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |                   | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|                                                      |                   | Statistic                       | df | Sig.              | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| tekanan darah sistolik sebelum dan sesudah perlakuan | pre k.normal      | .148                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .974         | 5  | .900 |
|                                                      | post k.normal     | .136                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .990         | 5  | .980 |
|                                                      | pre k.hipertensi  | .141                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .979         | 5  | .928 |
|                                                      | post k.hipertensi | .246                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .956         | 5  | .777 |
|                                                      | pre k.negatif     | .175                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .970         | 5  | .874 |
|                                                      | post k.negatif    | .300                            | 5  | .161              | .813         | 5  | .103 |
|                                                      | pre f.1           | .221                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .867         | 5  | .254 |
|                                                      | post f.1          | .236                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .964         | 5  | .837 |
|                                                      | pre f.2           | .198                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .951         | 5  | .742 |
|                                                      | post f.2          | .246                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .929         | 5  | .592 |
|                                                      | pre f.3           | .240                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .874         | 5  | .282 |
|                                                      | post f.3          | .275                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .890         | 5  | .358 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

#### b. Uji T Berpasangan

##### 1) Kelompok kontrol normal

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                     |                    |       |                 |                                           |       |      |                 |       |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                     | Paired Differences |       |                 |                                           | t     | df   | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |       | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |       |      |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |       |                 | Lower                                     |       |      |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah sistolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah sistolik setelah perlakuan | .200               | 4.382 | 1.960           | -5.241                                    | 5.641 | .102 | 4               | .924  |

##### 2) Kelompok kontrol hipertensi

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                     |                    |       |                 |                                           |         |         |                 |       |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                     | Paired Differences |       |                 |                                           | t       | df      | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |       | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |         |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |       |                 | Lower                                     |         |         |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah sistolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah sistolik setelah perlakuan | -28.800            | 4.658 | 2.083           | -34.584                                   | -23.016 | -13.824 | 4               | .000  |

##### 3) Kelompok kontrol negatif

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |         |    |                 |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----|-----------------|
|                     |                                                                                     | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           |         | t       | df | Sig. (2-tailed) |
|                     |                                                                                     | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |         |    |                 |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     | Upper   |         |    |                 |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah sistolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah sistolik setelah perlakuan | -35.200            | 6.943          | 3.105           | -43.820                                   | -26.580 | -11.337 | 4  | .000            |

## Lampiran 18. Lanjutan

### 4) Kelompok formula I

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |         |                 |       |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                     | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t       | df      | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                     | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |         |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 | Difference                                |         |         |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |         |         |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah sistolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah sistolik setelah perlakuan | -34.200            | 7.530          | 3.367           | -43.550                                   | -24.850 | -10.156 | 4               | .001  |

### 5) Kelompok formula II

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |        |                 |       |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                     | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t       | df     | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                     | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |        |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |         |        |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah sistolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah sistolik setelah perlakuan | -34,400            | 8.414          | 3.763           | -44.848                                   | -23.952 | -9.142 | 4               | .001  |

### 6) Kelompok formula III

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |         |                 |       |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                     | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t       | df      | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                     | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |         |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                     |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |         |         |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah sistolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah sistolik setelah perlakuan | -44.000            | 5.099          | 2.280           | -50.331                                   | -37.669 | -19.295 | 4               | .000  |

## 2. Tekanan Darah Diastolik

### a. Uji Normalitas

| Tests of Normality                                          |                   |                                 |    |                   |              |    |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|--------------|----|------|
| kelompok perlakuan                                          |                   | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |                   | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|                                                             |                   | Statistic                       | df | Sig.              | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| tekanan darah diastolik<br>sebelum dan sesudah<br>perlakuan | pre k.normal      | .211                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .965         | 5  | .844 |
|                                                             | post k.normal     | .320                            | 5  | .103              | .850         | 5  | .194 |
|                                                             | pre k.hipertensi  | .197                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .943         | 5  | .685 |
|                                                             | post k.hipertensi | .230                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .898         | 5  | .400 |
|                                                             | pre k.negatif     | .230                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .923         | 5  | .548 |
|                                                             | post k.negatif    | .242                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .916         | 5  | .507 |
|                                                             | pre f.1           | .232                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .946         | 5  | .708 |
|                                                             | post f.1          | .135                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .999         | 5  | .999 |
|                                                             | pre f.2           | .236                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .858         | 5  | .220 |
|                                                             | post f.2          | .342                            | 5  | .056              | .859         | 5  | .224 |
|                                                             | pre f.3           | .278                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .785         | 5  | .061 |
|                                                             | post f.3          | .223                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .925         | 5  | .562 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

### b. Uji T Berpasangan

#### 1) Kelompok kontrol normal

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 |                                           |       |       |    |                 |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----|-----------------|
|                     |                                                                                       | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           |       | t     | df | Sig. (2-tailed) |
|                     |                                                                                       | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |       |       |    |                 |
|                     |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     | Upper |       |    |                 |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan | 2.200              | 4.025          | 1.800           | -2.798                                    | 7.198 | 1.222 | 4  | .289            |



## Lampiran 18. Lanjutan

### 2) Kelompok kontrol hipertensi

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |         |                 |       |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                       | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t       | df      | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                       | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |         |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |         |         |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan | -35.200            | 4.919          | 2.200           | -41.308                                   | -29.092 | -16.000 | 4               | .000  |

### 3) Kelompok kontrol negatif

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |        |                 |       |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                       | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t       | df     | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                       | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |        |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |         |        |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan | -23.200            | 6.301          | 2.818           | -31.023                                   | -15.377 | -8.233 | 4               | .001  |

### 4) Kelompok formula I

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |        |                 |       |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                       | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t       | df     | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                       | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |        |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |         |        |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan | -27.400            | 12.582         | 5.627           | -43.022                                   | -11.778 | -4.870 | 4               | .008  |

### 5) Kelompok formula II

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |        |                 |       |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                       | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t       | df     | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                       | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |        |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |         |        |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan | -25.600            | 9.017          | 4.032           | -36.796                                   | -14.404 | -6.349 | 4               | .003  |

### 6) Kelompok formula III

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 |                                           |         |        |                 |       |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                       | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t       | df     | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                       | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |        |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |         |        |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan | -38.200            | 9.418          | 4.212           | -49.894                                   | -26.506 | -9.070 | 4               | .001  |

|        |                                                                   | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           |        | t     | df | Sig. (2-tailed) |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|-------|----|-----------------|
|        |                                                                   | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |        |       |    |                 |
|        |                                                                   |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     | Upper  |       |    |                 |
|        |                                                                   |                    |                |                 |                                           |        |       |    |                 |
| Pair 1 | tekanan darah sistolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah sistolik | 22.200             | 7.225          | 3.231           | 13.229                                    | 31.171 | 6.871 | 4  | .000            |

| Paired Samples Test |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 |                                           |        |       |                 |       |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|-------|
|                     |                                                                                       | Paired Differences |                |                 |                                           | t      | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) |       |
|                     |                                                                                       | Mean               | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |        |       |                 |       |
|                     |                                                                                       |                    |                |                 | Lower                                     |        |       |                 | Upper |
| Pair 1              | tekanan darah diastolik sebelum perlakuan - tekanan darah diastolik setelah perlakuan | 25.200             | 6.221          | 2.782           | 17.476                                    | 32.924 | 9.058 | 4               | .001  |

## Lampiran 21. Hasil Statistik Penurunan Tekanan Darah

### 1. Tekanan Darah Systolik

#### a. Uji Normalitas

| Tests of Normality |    |                                 |    |                   |              |    |      |
|--------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|--------------|----|------|
|                    |    | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |                   | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|                    |    | Statistic                       | df | Sig.              | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| kelompok perlakuan | f1 | .207                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .973         | 5  | .896 |
|                    | f2 | .170                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .951         | 5  | .746 |
|                    | f3 | .198                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .957         | 5  | .787 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

#### b. Uji Anova Satu Jalan

| ANOVA                            |                |    |             |      |      |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|
| penurunan tekanan darah sistolik |                |    |             |      |      |
|                                  | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F    | Sig. |
| Between Groups                   | 78.933         | 2  | 39.467      | .376 | .694 |
| Within Groups                    | 1258.000       | 12 | 104.833     |      |      |
| Total                            | 1336.933       | 14 |             |      |      |

### 2. Tekanan Darah Diastolik

#### a. Uji Normalitas

| Tests of Normality                |    |                                 |    |                   |              |    |      |
|-----------------------------------|----|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|--------------|----|------|
| kelompok perlakuan                |    | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |                   | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|                                   |    | Statistic                       | df | Sig.              | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| penurunan tekanan darah diastolik | f1 | .206                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .968         | 5  | .863 |
|                                   | f2 | .289                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .897         | 5  | .394 |
|                                   | f3 | .150                            | 5  | .200 <sup>*</sup> | .981         | 5  | .940 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

#### b. Uji Anova Satu Jalan

| ANOVA                             |                |    |             |       |      |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|------|
| penurunan tekanan darah diastolik |                |    |             |       |      |
|                                   | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F     | Sig. |
| Between Groups                    | 514.133        | 2  | 257.067     | 2.345 | .138 |
| Within Groups                     | 1315.200       | 12 | 109.600     |       |      |
| Total                             | 1829.333       | 14 |             |       |      |

**Lampiran 22.** Dokumentasi proses perlakuan pada tikus jantan galur wistar



Film transdermal diltiazem HCl



Induksi hipertensi



Pencukuran bulu abdomen tikus



Proses penempelan patch  
transdermal diltiazem HCl