



#15005 Summary

[SUMMARY](#) [REVIEW](#) [EDITING](#)

Submission

Authors	Helmy Purwanto
Title	Evaluasi Laju Pengelasan terhadap Mikrostruktur Sambungan Aluminium 5052 dengan menggunakan Metode Friction Stir Welding
Original file	15005-54925-1-SM.DOCX 2022-06-13
Supp. files	None
Submitter	Helmy Purwanto 
Date submitted	June 13, 2022 - 12:21 PM
Section	Articles
Editor	Totok Suwanda 
Author comments	<p>Dear Editor,</p> <p>Berikut kami kirimkan artikel dengan judul "Evaluasi Mikrostruktur Sambungan Aluminium 5052 dengan Menggunakan Metode Friction Stir Welding (Microstructure Evaluation of Aluminum 5052 Joints using Friction Stir Welding Method)"</p> <p>Artikel ini membahas tentang evaluasi mendalam mengapa kekuatan tarik sambungan FSW lebih rendah pada penelitian sebelumnya.</p> <p>Besar harapan kami untuk dipertimbangkan terbit pada JMPM: Jurnal Material dan Proses Manufaktur.</p> <p>Atas bantuan dan kerjasamanya disampikan terimakasih</p> <p>Salam,</p> <p>Helmy Purwanto</p>


Abstract Views 0

Status

Status	Published Vol 6, No 2 (2022): Desember
Initiated	2022-12-25
Last modified	2023-02-03

Submission Metadata

Authors

Name	Helmy Purwanto 
ORCID iD	http://orcid.org/0000-0002-2280-9236
Affiliation	(Scopus ID : 57194497351; h-index : 3), Program Studi Teknik Mesin, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Wahid Hasyim
Country	Indonesia

[Focus and Scope](#)

[Editorial Team](#)

[Peer Reviewers](#)

[Open Access Policy](#)

[Publication Ethics](#)

[Author Guidelines](#)

[Online Submission](#)

[License & Copyright](#)

[Article Template](#)

[Reviewers](#)

[Acknowledgement](#)

[Journal History](#)

USER

You are logged in as...

helmypurwanto

- [My Journals](#)
- [My Profile](#)
- [Log Out](#)

JOURNAL CONTENT

Search

Search Scope

All 

Search

Browse

- [By Issue](#)
- [By Author](#)
- [By Title](#)
- [Other Journals](#)
- [Categories](#)

STATISTIC COUNTER :





[View My Stats](#)

#15005 Review

[SUMMARY](#) [REVIEW](#) [EDITING](#)

Submission



Authors	Helmy Purwanto 
Title	Evaluasi Laju Pengelasan terhadap Mikrostruktur Sambungan Aluminium 5052 dengan menggunakan Metode Friction Stir Welding
Section	Articles
Editor	Totok Suwanda 

Peer Review

Round 1

Review Version	15005-54926-1-RV.DOCX 2022-06-13
Initiated	2022-08-04
Last modified	2022-12-09
Uploaded file	Reviewer B 15005-62531-1-RV.DOCX 2022-12-09 Reviewer A 15005-62530-1-RV.DOCX 2022-12-09

Editor Decision

Decision	Accept Submission 2022-12-25
Notify Editor	 Editor/Author Email Record  2022-12-25
Editor Version	15005-63373-1-ED.DOCX 2022-12-25
Author Version	15005-63369-1-ED.DOCX 2022-12-25 DELETE
Upload Author Version	<input type="button" value="Choose File"/> No file chosen <input type="button" value="Upload"/>




Editorial Office :

JMPM (Jurnal Material dan Proses Manufaktur)

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Jl. Brawijaya Tamantirto Kasihan Bantul 55183 Indonesia

Email: jmpm@umy.ac.id

 (62)274-387656  (62)274-387656  0895358065162

[Focus and Scope](#)
[Editorial Team](#)
[Peer Reviewers](#)
[Open Access Policy](#)
[Publication Ethics](#)
[Author Guidelines](#)
[Online Submission](#)
[License & Copyright](#)
[Article Template](#)
[Reviewers](#)
[Acknowledgement](#)
[Journal History](#)

You are logged in as...

helmypurwanto

- [▶ My Journals](#)
- [▶ My Profile](#)
- [▶ Log Out](#)

Search

Search Scope

All 

Browse

- [▶ By Issue](#)
- [▶ By Author](#)
- [▶ By Title](#)
- [▶ Other Journals](#)
- [▶ Categories](#)



[View My Stats](#)

KEYWORDS



Capsule Decomposition Zones Empty
Fruit Bunch (EFB) Leaching
Torrefaction. Friction welding surface
roughness corrosion rate uniform
corrosion galvanic corrosion
Investment casting, penyusutan,
kerataan, cacat pengecoran. Kekerasan
Magnesium AZ31 Struktur Mikro
Toughness airfoil thickness to chord
ratio computational fluid dynamics lift
coefficient drag coefficient **biogas**
charging co-firing coal biomass
adiabatic flame temperature air-to-fuel
ratio combustion CO2 emission cooling
tank characterization of temperature
changes natural circulation steady
state FASSIP-02 Test Loop drying
process solar dryer Moringa leaves
greenhouse effect moisture content
hydroxyapatite titanium implant
osseointegration removal torque test
kekuatan tarik kotoran
sapi paraffin wax phase change
material **polypropylene** solar
water heater

[Home](#) > [User](#) > [Author](#) > [Submissions](#) > [#15005](#) > [Editing](#)

#15005 Editing


[SUMMARY](#) [REVIEW](#) [EDITING](#)

Submission

Authors	Helmy Purwanto 
Title	Evaluasi Laju Pengelasan terhadap Mikrostruktur Sambungan Aluminium 5052 dengan menggunakan Metode Friction Stir Welding
Section	Articles
Editor	Totok Suwanda 

Copyediting

[COPYEDIT INSTRUCTIONS](#)
[REVIEW METADATA](#)

	REQUEST	UNDERWAY	COMPLETE
1. Initial Copyedit File: 15005-63375-2-CE.PDF 2023-01-25	2022-12-25	–	2023-01-25
2. Author Copyedit File: None <input type="button" value="Choose File"/> No file chosen <input type="button" value="Upload"/>	–	–	
3. Final Copyedit File: None	–	–	–

 Copyedit Comments  No Comments

Layout

Galley Format	FILE
1. PDF VIEW PROOF	15005-65020-1-PB.PDF 2023-01-25 0
Supplementary Files	FILE
	None

 Layout Comments  No Comments

Proofreading

[REVIEW METADATA](#)

	REQUEST	UNDERWAY	COMPLETE
1. Author	–	–	
2. Proofreader	–	–	–
3. Layout Editor	–	–	–

 Proofreading Corrections  No Comments [PROOFING INSTRUCTIONS](#)
[Focus and Scope](#)
[Editorial Team](#)
[Peer Reviewers](#)
[Open Access Policy](#)
[Publication Ethics](#)
[Author Guidelines](#)
[Online Submission](#)
[License & Copyright](#)
[Article Template](#)
[Reviewers](#)
[Acknowledgement](#)
[Journal History](#)

You are logged in as...

helrypurwanto

- [▶ My Journals](#)
- [▶ My Profile](#)
- [▶ Log Out](#)

Search

Search Scope

Browse

- [▶ By Issue](#)
- [▶ By Author](#)
- [▶ By Title](#)
- [▶ Other Journals](#)
- [▶ Categories](#)


[View My Stats](#)

Editorial Office :**JMPM (Jurnal Material dan Proses Manufaktur)**

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Jl. Brawijaya Tamantirto Kasihan Bantul 55183 Indonesia

Email: jmpm@umy.ac.id



(62)274-387656



(62)274-387656



0895358065162

KEYWORDS

Capsule Decomposition Zones Empty Fruit Bunch (EFB) Leaching
Torrefaction. Friction welding surface roughness corrosion rate uniform corrosion galvanic corrosion
Investment casting, penyusutan, kerataan, cacat pengecoran. Kekerasan Magnesium AZ31 Struktur Mikro
Toughness airfoil thickness to chord ratio computational fluid dynamics lift coefficient drag coefficient **biogas**
charging co-firing coal biomass adiabatic flame temperature air-to-fuel ratio combustion CO2 emission cooling tank characterization of temperature changes natural circulation steady state FASSIP-02 Test Loop drying process solar dryer Moringa leaves greenhouse effect moisture content hydroxyapatite titanium implant osseointegration removal torque test **kekuatan tarik kotoran**
sapi paraffin wax phase change material **polypropylene** solar water heater

Bio Statement

Scopus ID

Sinta ID

WoS ResearcherID

Orchid

Principal contact for editorial correspondence.

Title and Abstract

Title Evaluasi Laju Pengelasan terhadap Mikrostruktur Sambungan Aluminium 5052 dengan menggunakan Metode Friction Stir Welding

Abstract

Friction stir welding (FSW) adalah salah satu jenis pengelasan yang mampu menyambung bahan paduan aluminium. Pada penelitian sebelumnya telah dilakukan penyambungan aluminium 5052 namun hasil pengujian tarik memperlihatkan penurunan kekuatan sambungan. Sehingga pada studi ini bertujuan untuk mengevaluasi secara focus mikrostruktur yang terbentuk pada sambungan plat aluminium 5052 yang telah dilakukan FSW. Plat aluminium dengan dimensi 150 x 75 mm dengan tebal 6 mm dilas dengan metode FSW, pahat pin berbentuk silinder pada kecepatan putar 1000 rpm dan laju pengelasan 20, 30 dan 40 mm/menit. Penampang hasil las diamati dengan menggunakan mikroskop optik dan Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM). Hasil pengamatan memperlihatkan adanya cacat makro dan perubahan struktur mikro pada sambungan. Cacat ini dipengaruhi desain pin yang tidak tepat sehingga daerah adukan tidak merata yang berakibat sambungan menjadi tidak sempurna.

Friction stir welding (FSW) is one type of welding that is able to joining aluminium alloy. In previous studies, aluminium 5052 has been joined, but the results of the tensile test showed a decrease in the strength of the connection. Therefore, in this study the aim is to focus on evaluating the microstructure formed at the 5052 aluminium plate welding joint that has been carried out by FSW. Aluminium plates with dimensions of 150 x 75 mm with a thickness of 6 mm were welded by the FSW method, cylindrical pin chisel at a rotational speed of 1000 rpm and welding rates of 20, 30 and 40 mm/minute. The cross section of the weld was observed using an optical microscope and Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM). The results of the observations showed that there were macro defects and changes in the microstructure of the joints. This defect is influenced by the improper design of the pin so that the area of the mixture is uneven which results in an imperfect connection

Indexing

Keywords kekuatan tarik; struktur mikro; sambungan; cacat sambungan; las gesek aduk

Language en

Supporting Agencies

Agencies –

References

- References**
- [1] C.-H. Ng, S. N. . Yahaya, and A. A. . Majid, "Reviews on aluminum alloy series and its applications," Acad. J. Sci. Res., vol. 5, no. 12, pp. 708–716, 2017, doi: 10.15413/ajsr.2017.0724.
- [2] I. Kwee, W. De Waele, and K. Faes, "Weldability of high-strength aluminium alloy EN AW-7475-T761 sheets for aerospace applications, using refill friction stir spot welding," Weld. World, vol. 63, no. 4, pp. 1001–1011, 2019, doi: 10.1007/s40194-019-00732-1.
- [3] J. Kumar, S. Majumder, A. Kumar, and R. Kumar, "In fl uence of rotation speed , transverse speed , and pin length during underwater friction stir welding (UW-FSW) on aluminum AA6063 : A novel criterion for parametric control," Int. J. Light. Mater. Manuf., vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 295–305, 2022, doi: 10.1016/j.ijlmm.2022.03.001.
- [4] N. D. Ghetiya and K. M. Patel, "Welding speed effect on joint properties in air and immersed friction stir welding of AA2014," Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng. Part B J. Eng. Manuf., vol. 231, no. 5, pp. 897–909, Feb. 2017, doi: 10.1177/0954405417690555.
- [5] Z. Su, Z. Zhu, Y. Zhang, H. Zhang, and Q. Xiao, "Recrystallization Behavior of a Pure Cu Connection Interface with Ultrasonic Welding," Metals , vol. 11, no. 1. 2021. doi: 10.3390/met11010061.
- [6] M. Song and R. Kovacevic, "Numerical and experimental study of the heat transfer process in friction stir welding," Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng. Part B J. Eng. Manuf., vol. 217, no. 1, pp. 73–85, Jan. 2003, doi: 10.1243/095440503762502297.

KEYWORDS

Capsule Decomposition Zones Empty
Fruit Bunch (EFB) Leaching
Torrefaction. Friction welding surface roughness corrosion rate uniform corrosion galvanic corrosion Investment casting, penyusutan, kerataan, cacat pengecoran. Kekerasan Magnesium AZ31 Struktur Mikro Toughness airfoil thickness to chord ratio computational fluid dynamics lift coefficient drag coefficient **biogas** charging co-firing coal biomass adiabatic flame temperature air-to-fuel ratio combustion CO2 emission cooling tank characterization of temperature changes natural circulation steady state FASSIP-02 Test Loop drying process solar dryer Moringa leaves greenhouse effect moisture content hydroxyapatite titanium implant osseointegration removal torque test **kekuatan tarik kotoran sapi** paraffin wax phase change material **polypropylene** solar water heater

- [7] H. Zhang, J. H. Huang, S. B. Lin, L. Wu, and J. G. Zhang, "Temperature simulation of the preheating period in friction stir welding based on the finite element method," *Proc. Inst. Mech. Eng. Part B J. Eng. Manuf.*, vol. 220, no. 7, pp. 1097–1106, Jul. 2006, doi: 10.1243/09544054JEM425.
- [8] R. W. Fonda and J. F. Bingert, "Microstructural evolution in the heat-affected zone of a friction stir weld," *Metall. Mater. Trans. A*, vol. 35, no. 5, pp. 1487–1499, 2004, doi: 10.1007/s11661-004-0257-7.
- [9] M. A. Furqon, "Analisis Sifat Mekanik pada Pengelasan Friction Stir Welding Aluminium 5052 dengan Parameter Kecepatan Laju Las,," Jurusan Teknik Mesin Fakultas Teknik Universitas Wahid Hasyim, 2022.
- [10] G. Çam, S. Güçlüer, A. Çakan, and H. T. Serinda, "Mechanical properties of friction stir butt-welded Al-5086 H32 plate," vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 151–156, 2008.
- [11] M. Budi Nur Rahman, A. Widyo Nugroho, and B. Satriya Wardhana, "Pengaruh Feed Rate dan Kecepatan Putar Pin Tool Friction Stir Welding (FSW) terhadap Kekuatan Tarik dan Kekerasan Aluminium 5052," *JMPM (Jurnal Mater. dan Proses Manufaktur)*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 83–95, 2018, doi: 10.18196/jmpm.2224.
- [12] S. Leon, J. Leon, G. Bharathiraja, and J. Vijayarangan, "A review on Friction Stir Welding in Aluminium Alloys A review on Friction Stir Welding in Aluminium Alloys," no. October, 2020, doi: 10.1088/1757-899X/954/1/012007.
- [13] G. Venkat Ramana, B. Yelamsetti, and T. Vishnu Vardhan, "Effect of FSW process parameters and tool profile on mechanical properties of AA 5082 and AA 6061 welds," *Mater. Today Proc.*, vol. 46, pp. 826–830, 2021, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2020.12.801>.
- [14] A. Muthumanickam, P. Gandham, and S. Dhenuvakonda, "Effect of Friction Stir Welding Parameters on Mechanical Properties and Microstructure of AA2195 Al-Li Alloy Welds," *Trans. Indian Inst. Met.*, vol. 72, no. 6, pp. 1557–1561, 2019, doi: 10.1007/s12666-019-01570-x.
- [15] V. Devuri, N. Mandal, M. Mahapatra, and HARSH, "Tool design effects for FSW of AA7039," *Weld. J.*, vol. 92, pp. 41s-47s, 2013.
- [16] G. Reddy, M. P., C. Murthy, M. Thondapi, and N. Viswanathan, "Microstructure, Residual Stress Distribution and Mechanical Properties of Friction-Stir AA 6061 Aluminium Alloy Weldments," 2006.
- [17] W. Setiawan, D. B. Darmadi, W. Suprpto, and R. Soenoko, "The position of the joints with angle of 90° at friction stir welding (FSW)," *MM Sci. J.*, vol. 2018, no. March, pp. 2128–2135, 2018, doi: 10.17973/MMSJ.2018_03_201717.
- [18] K. P. Mehta and V. J. Badheka, "A Review on Dissimilar Friction Stir Welding of Copper to Aluminum: Process, Properties, and Variants," *Mater. Manuf. Process.*, vol. 31, no. 3, pp. 233–254, Feb. 2016, doi: 10.1080/10426914.2015.1025971.
- [19] N. Soni and C. Sangam, *Defects Formation during Friction Stir Welding: A Review*. 2016. doi: 10.13140/RG.2.2.19381.93921.
- [20] A. I. Albannai, "Review The Common Defects In Friction Stir Welding," *Int. J. Sci. Technol. Res.*, vol. 9, no. 11, pp. 318–329, 2020, [Online]. Available: www.ijstr.org
- [21] Y. Z. Guoqing Wang Yunfei Hao, "Friction stir welding of high-strength aerospace aluminum alloy and application in rocket tank manufacturing," *Journal of Materials Sciences and Technology*, vol. 34, no. 1. pp. 73–91.
- [22] X. Cao and M. Jahazi, "Effect of tool rotational speed and probe length on lap joint quality of a friction stir welded magnesium alloy," *Mater. Des.*, vol. 32, pp. 1–11, Jan. 2011, doi: 10.1016/j.matdes.2010.06.048.
- [23] K. P. Mehta and V. J. Badheka, "Influence of tool pin design on properties of dissimilar copper to aluminum friction stir welding," *Trans. Nonferrous Met. Soc. China*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 36–54, 2017, doi: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1003-6326\(17\)60005-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1003-6326(17)60005-0).
- [24] H. Liu, H. Zhang, and L. Yu, "Homogeneity of Mechanical Properties of Underwater Friction Stir Welded 2219-T6 Aluminum Alloy," *J. Mater. Eng. Perform.*, vol. 20, pp. 1419–1422, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1007/s11665-010-9787-x.
- [25] O. Barooni, M. Abbasi, M. Givi, and B. Bagheri, "New method to improve the microstructure and mechanical properties of joint obtained using FSW," *Int. J. Adv. Manuf. Technol.*, vol. 93, no. 9, pp. 4371–4378, 2017, doi: 10.1007/s00170-017-0810-3.

- [26] B. Bagheri, M. Abbasi, and A. Abdollahzadeh, "Microstructure and mechanical characteristics of AA6061-T6 joints produced by friction stir welding, friction stir vibration welding and tungsten inert gas welding: A comparative study," *Int. J. Miner. Metall. Mater.*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 450–461, 2021, doi: 10.1007/s12613-020-2085-1.
- [27] J.-Q. Su, T. W. Nelson, and C. J. Sterling, "Microstructure evolution during FSW/FSP of high strength aluminum alloys," *Mater. Sci. Eng. A*, vol. 405, no. 1, pp. 277–286, 2005, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.msea.2005.06.009>.
- [28] D. Sejani, W. Li, and V. Patel, "Stationary shoulder friction stir welding – low heat input joining technique: a review in comparison with conventional FSW and bobbin tool FSW," *Crit. Rev. Solid State Mater. Sci.*, pp. 1–50, Jul. 2021, doi: 10.1080/10408436.2021.1935724.
- [29] R. T. Rahman, A. W. Nugroho, and T. Suwanda, "Disain dan Pembuatan Alat Preheat Induksi pada Pengelasan Gesek Logam Dissimilar," *JMPM (Jurnal Mater. dan Proses Manufaktur)*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 75–82, 2019, doi: 10.18196/jmpm.3240.
- [30] P. K. Sahu and S. Pal, "Effect of FSW parameters on microstructure and mechanical properties of AM20 welds," *Mater. Manuf. Process.*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 288–298, Feb. 2018, doi: 10.1080/10426914.2017.1279295.
- [31] Z. Y. Ma, A. H. Feng, D. L. Chen, and J. Shen, "Recent Advances in Friction Stir Welding/Processing of Aluminum Alloys: Microstructural Evolution and Mechanical Properties," *Crit. Rev. Solid State Mater. Sci.*, vol. 43, no. 4, pp. 269–333, Jul. 2018, doi: 10.1080/10408436.2017.1358145.

Editorial Office :**JMPM (Jurnal Material dan Proses Manufaktur)**

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

Jl. Brawijaya Tamantirto Kasihan Bantul 55183 Indonesia

Email: jmpm@umy.ac.id



(62)274-387656



(62)274-387656



0895358065162