

Lampiran 1. Surat Keterangan Telah Melakukan Identifikasi Tanaman Sirih Merah di Laboratorium Ekologi dan Biosistematis, Jurusan Biologi, Fakultas Biologi dan Matematika, Universitas Diponegoro.





KEMENTERIAN RISET, TEKNOLOGI DAN PENDIDIKAN TINGGI
UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO
FAKULTAS SAINS DAN MATEMATIKA
 LABORATORIUM EKOLOGI DAN BIOSISTEMATIK DEPARTEMEN BIOLOGI
 Jl. Prof. H. Soedarto SH Tembalang Semarang, 024 7474754. 024 76480923

HASIL DETERMINASI/IDENTIFIKASI

Klasifikasi

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Kingdom | : Plantae (tumbuhan) |
| Sub Kindom | : Tracheobionta (berpembuluh) |
| Super Divisio | : Spermatophyta (menghasilkan biji) |
| Diviso | : Magnoliophyta (berbunga) |
| Kelas | : Dicotyledoneae |
| Sub Kelas | : - |
| Ordo | : Piperales |
| Famili | : Piperaceae |
| Genus | : <i>Piper</i> |
| Spesies | : <i>Piper crocotum</i> Ruiz and Pav. (Sirih Merah) |

Hasil determinasi/identifikasi :

1b, 2b, 3b, 4b, 6b, 7b, 9a. Golongan : Tumbuh-tumbuhan membelit atau memanjang. 41b, 42b, 43b, 54b, 59b, 61b, 62b, 63a, 64a. Familia : Piperaceae (Sebangsa lada).....
 1. Genus *Piper*. 1. Spesies *Piper crocotum* Ruiz and Pav. Anonim *Piper betle* Linn. Var. *rubrum* (Sirih Merah).

Deskripsi :

Tumbuhan memanjang, daun berseling atau tersebar. Helaian daun bulat telur sampai memanjang dengan pangkal daun berbentuk jantung dan ujung meruncing, warna daun permukaan atas kemerahan, permukaan bawah merah. Bunga berkelamin satu berumah satu atau dua. Bulir berdiri sendiri di ujung dan berhadapan dengan daun. Bulir jantan dengan benang sari dua sangat pendek. Bulir betina dengan kepala putik tiga sampai lima. Buah buni dengan ujung bebas dan membulat. Bulir masak berambut abu-abu, rapat. Biji bentuk lingkaran. Tanaman liar yang telah banyak dibudidayakan, banyak ditanam di halaman penduduk sebagai tanaman obat maupun tanaman hias. Daun dan buah dipakai makan sirih dan menjadi obat-obatan.



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PUSTAKA :

Backer and van den Brink (1968) Flora of Java, Vol. I – III, Wolters – Noordhoff NV – Groningen – The Netherlands.

Van Steenis, CGGJ. (1985) Flora untuk sekolah di Indonesia, terjemahan Moesa Suryowinoto, dkk) PT. Pradnya Paramita Jakarta Pusat.

Lampiran 2. Surat Keterangan Penelitian di Laboratorium Biologi Farmasi
Universitas Wahid Hasyim.



**UNIVERSITAS WAHID HASYIM
 FAKULTAS FARMASI
 BAGIAN BIOLOGI FARMASI**

Jl. Menoreh Tengah X / 22 Sampangan – Semarang 50236 Telp. (024) 8505680 – 8505681 fax. (024) 8505680

SURAT KETERANGAN
 No.059/Lab. Biologi Farmasi/C.05/UWH/X/2017

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Yang bertandatangan di bawah ini, Kepala Bagian Biologi Farmasi Universitas Wahid Hasyim Semarang menerangkan bahwa:

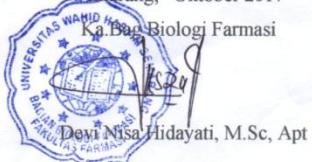
| | | |
|----------|---|--------------|
| Nama | : | Siti Munazah |
| NIM | : | 135011027 |
| Fakultas | : | Farmasi |

Telah melakukan pembuatan ekstrak daun sirih merah dalam rangka penelitian dengan judul: "Formulasi Hard Candy Lozenges Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah (*Piper crocotentum* Ruiz dan Pav.) dengan Pemanis Manitol dan Sirup Glukosa ; Evaluasi Sifat Fisik dan Tanggap Rasa".

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan semestinya.

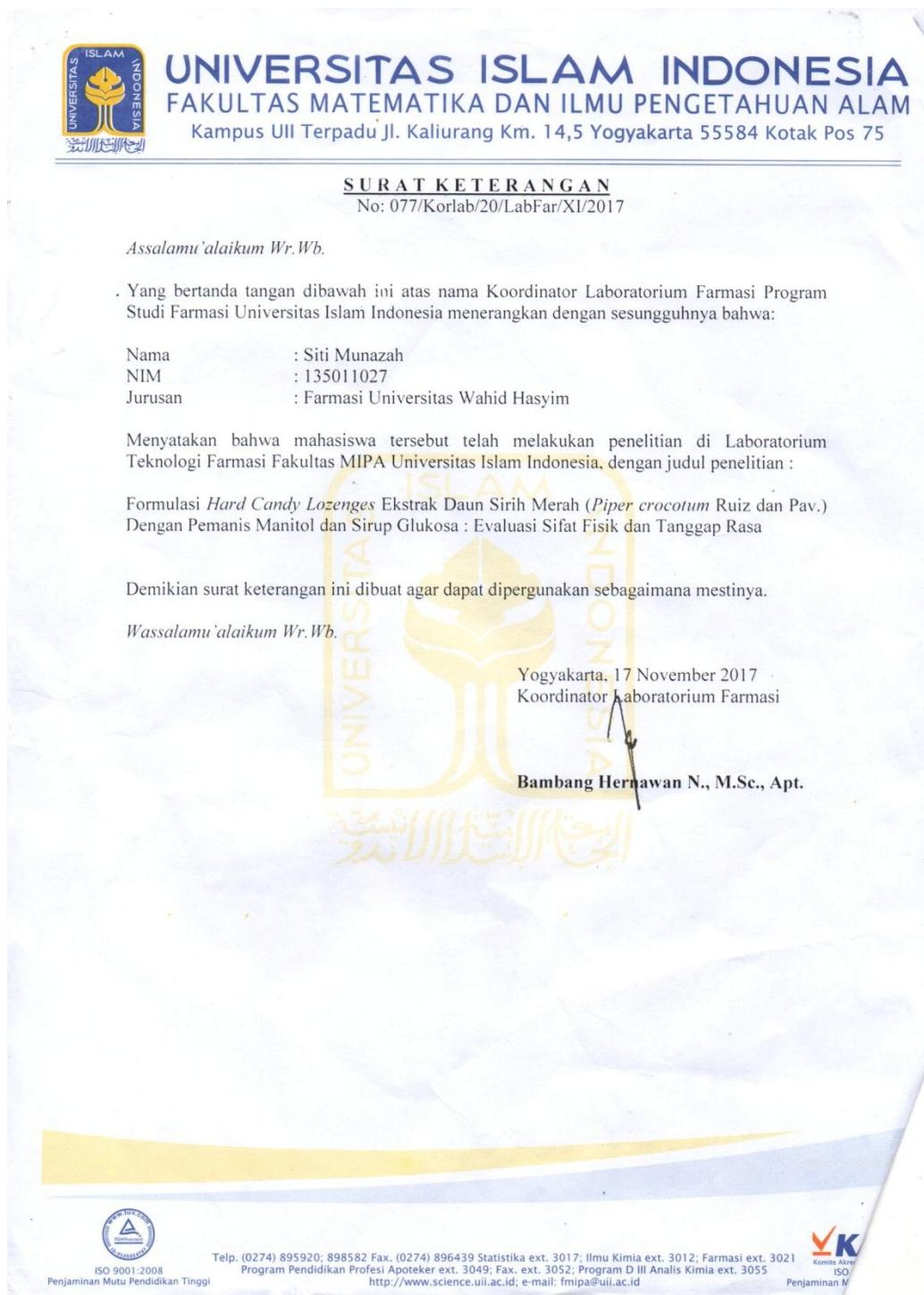
Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Semarang, Oktober 2017



Lampiran 3. Surat Keterangan Penelitian di Laboratorium Teknologi

Farmasi Universitas Islam Indonesia.



Lampiran 4. Hasil Uji Keseragaman Bobot *Hard Candy Lozenges* Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah.

Replikasi 1

| No | Formula 1 (gram) | Formula II (gram) | Formula III (gram) |
|--------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2,958 | 2,955 | 2,976 |
| 2 | 2,99 | 2,656 | 2,675 |
| 3 | 2,769 | 2,957 | 2,828 |
| 4 | 3,012 | 2,675 | 2,769 |
| 5 | 3,006 | 2,741 | 2,94 |
| 6 | 2,996 | 3,03 | 2,987 |
| 7 | 3,014 | 3,14 | 3,01 |
| 8 | 3,096 | 3,028 | 2,958 |
| 9 | 3,034 | 3,002 | 2,766 |
| 10 | 3,02 | 2,913 | 2,741 |
| 11 | 3,017 | 3,007 | 3,156 |
| 12 | 3,002 | 2,869 | 2,703 |
| 13 | 2,912 | 2,865 | 2,964 |
| 14 | 2,955 | 2,951 | 2,972 |
| 15 | 3,004 | 2,966 | 3,042 |
| 16 | 2,785 | 2,985 | 3,1 |
| 17 | 2,956 | 2,997 | 3,071 |
| 18 | 2,658 | 3,049 | 2,765 |
| 19 | 2,875 | 2,886 | 2,957 |
| 20 | 2,95 | 3,083 | 2,968 |
| jumlah | 59,009 | 58,755 | 58,348 |
| X | 2,95045 | 2,93775 | 2,9174 |
| SD | 0,105285 | 0,127276 | 0,139489 |
| CV | 0,035684 | 0,043324 | 0,047813 |

Replikasi 2

| No | Formula 1 | Formula II | Formula III |
|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | 3,08 | 2,971 | 3,021 |
| 2 | 3,022 | 3 | 3,037 |
| 3 | 2,952 | 2,897 | 2,978 |
| 4 | 3,003 | 2,976 | 3,092 |
| 5 | 2,764 | 3,143 | 2,875 |
| 6 | 2,865 | 2,96 | 2,995 |
| 7 | 2,97 | 3,115 | 3,001 |
| 8 | 2,95 | 2,979 | 3,081 |
| 9 | 2,854 | 3,031 | 2,97 |
| 10 | 2,693 | 2,982 | 2,913 |
| 11 | 2,768 | 3,06 | 3,006 |
| 12 | 3,071 | 2,973 | 3,1 |
| 13 | 3,001 | 3,051 | 2,789 |
| 14 | 2,952 | 2,878 | 2,984 |
| 15 | 2,788 | 2,969 | 2,99 |
| 16 | 2,99 | 3,081 | 3,009 |
| 17 | 2,996 | 2,928 | 2,958 |
| 18 | 2,954 | 3,028 | 2,976 |
| 19 | 3,03 | 2,857 | 3,002 |
| 20 | 2,972 | 2,973 | 3,022 |
| Jumlah | 58,675 | 59,853 | 59,799 |
| X | 2,93375 | 2,99265 | 2,98995 |
| SD | 0,10866 | 0,074137 | 0,07154 |
| CV | 0,037038 | 0,024773 | 0,023927 |

Replikasi 3

| No | Formula 1 | Formula II | Formula III |
|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | 3,012 | 3,01 | 2,967 |
| 2 | 3,006 | 2,675 | 2,889 |
| 3 | 3,03 | 2,828 | 2,894 |
| 4 | 2,976 | 2,985 | 3,19 |
| 5 | 2,986 | 2,766 | 2,932 |
| 6 | 2,675 | 2,703 | 3 |
| 7 | 2,865 | 2,972 | 2,976 |
| 8 | 2,943 | 2,96 | 2,675 |
| 9 | 2,95 | 2,985 | 2,912 |
| 10 | 2,765 | 2,99 | 3,054 |
| 11 | 3,14 | 3,02 | 2,979 |
| 12 | 2,745 | 3,057 | 2,985 |
| 13 | 2,957 | 3,076 | 2,766 |
| 14 | 2,976 | 2,986 | 2,741 |
| 15 | 2,964 | 2,825 | 3,028 |
| 16 | 3,156 | 2,98 | 3,14 |
| 17 | 2,913 | 3,006 | 2,949 |
| 18 | 2,94 | 2,974 | 2,985 |
| 19 | 2,769 | 2,952 | 3,006 |
| 20 | 2,987 | 2,958 | 3,041 |
| Jumlah | 58,755 | 58,708 | 59,11 |
| X | 2,93775 | 2,9354 | 2,9555 |
| SD | 0,122808 | 0,11313 | 0,123556 |
| CV | 0,041804 | 0,03854 | 0,041806 |

Lampiran 5. Hasil Perhitungan Penyimpangan Bobot *Hard Candy Lozenges* Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah.

Perhitungan penyimpangan keseragaman bobot menurut Farmakope Indonesia : Replikasi 1

1. Formula 1

$$\text{Bobot rata-rata 20 tablet} = 2,950 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,950 \text{ g} = 0,148 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,950 \text{ g} \pm 0,148 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,802 - 3,098) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,950 \text{ g} = 0,295 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,950 \text{ g} \pm 0,295 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,655 - 3,245) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

2. Formula II

$$\text{Bobot rata-rata 20 tablet} = 2,938 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,938 \text{ g} = 0,147 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,938 \text{ g} \pm 0,147 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,791 - 3,085) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,938 \text{ g} = 0,293 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,938 \text{ g} \pm 0,293 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,645 - 3,231) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

3. Formula III

$$\text{Bobot rata-rata} = 2,918 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,918 \text{ g} = 0,145 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,918 \text{ g} \pm 0,145 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,773 - 3,063) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,918 \text{ g} = 0,291 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,918 \text{ g} \pm 0,291 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,627 - 3,209) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan penyimpangan keseragaman bobot menurut Farmakope Indonesia :
Replikasi 2

1. Formula 1

Bobot rata-rata 20 tablet = 2,933g

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,933 \text{ g} = 0,147 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,933 \text{ g} \pm 0,147 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,786 - 3,08) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,933 \text{ g} = 0,293 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,933 \text{ g} \pm 0,293 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,64 - 3,226) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

2. Formula II

Bobot rata-rata 20 tablet = 2,992 g

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,992 \text{ g} = 0,149 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,992 \text{ g} \pm 0,149 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,843 - 3,141) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,992 \text{ g} = 0,299 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,992 \text{ g} \pm 0,299 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,693 - 3,291) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

3. Formula III

Bobot rata-rata = 2,989 g

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,989 \text{ g} = 0,149 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,989 \text{ g} \pm 0,149 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,84 - 3,138) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,989 \text{ g} = 0,298 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,989 \text{ g} \pm 0,298 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,691 - 3,287) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan penyimpangan keseragaman bobot menurut Farmakope Indonesia :
Replikasi 3

1. Formula 1

$$\text{Bobot rata-rata 20 tablet} = 2,938 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,938 \text{ g} = 0,147 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,938 \text{ g} \pm 0,147 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,791 - 3,085) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,938 \text{ g} = 0,293 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,938 \text{ g} \pm 0,293 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,645 - 3,231) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

2. Formula II

$$\text{Bobot rata-rata 20 tablet} = 2,935 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,935 \text{ g} = 0,147 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,935 \text{ g} \pm 0,147 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,788 - 3,082) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,935 \text{ g} = 0,293 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,935 \text{ g} \pm 0,293 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,642 - 3,228) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

3. Formula III

$$\text{Bobot rata-rata} = 2,955 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 5\% = \frac{5}{100} \times 2,955 \text{ g} = 0,148 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,955 \text{ g} \pm 0,148 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,807 - 3,103) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Penyimpangan } 10\% = \frac{10}{100} \times 2,955 \text{ g} = 0,295 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Jadi berat tablet} &= 2,955 \text{ g} \pm 0,295 \text{ g} \\ &= (2,66 - 3,25) \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 6. Hasil Analisis Statistik Uji Keseragaman Bobot Hard Candy Lozenges Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah.

| Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Keseragaman Bobot Hard Candy | formula 1 .299 | 3 | .433 | .915 | 3 | .433 |
| | formula 2 .369 | 3 | .088 | .789 | 3 | .088 |
| | formula 3 .181 | 3 | .939 | .999 | 3 | .939 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction



[DataSet0]

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Keseragaman Bobot Hard Candy | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| 1.845 | 2 | 6 | .237 |

Lampiran 6. Lanjutan...

→ Oneway

[DataSet1] C:\Users\USER\Documents\data statistik.sav

Descriptives

Keseragaman Bobot Hard Candy

| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | | Minimum | Maximum |
|-----------|---|---------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound | | |
| formula 1 | 3 | 2.94100 | .008888 | .005132 | 2.91892 | 2.96308 | 2.934 | 2.951 |
| formula 2 | 3 | 2.95533 | .032655 | .018853 | 2.87421 | 3.03645 | 2.935 | 2.993 |
| formula 3 | 3 | 2.95367 | .036019 | .020795 | 2.88419 | 3.04314 | 2.917 | 2.989 |
| Total | 9 | 2.95000 | .025627 | .008542 | 2.93030 | 2.96970 | 2.917 | 2.993 |

ANOVA

Keseragaman Bobot Hard Candy

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|
| Between Groups | .000 | 2 | .000 | .226 | .804 |
| Within Groups | .005 | 6 | .001 | | |
| Total | .005 | 8 | | | |



Lampiran 7. Hasil Uji Kekerasan *Hard Candy Lozenges* Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah

Replikasi 1

| No | Formula 1 (kg) | Formula II (kg) | Formula III (kg) |
|--------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 | 10,6 | 11,03 | 12,92 |
| 2 | 10,98 | 12,24 | 12,53 |
| 3 | 10,11 | 11,16 | 12,3 |
| 4 | 10,3 | 11,93 | 13,65 |
| 5 | 10,67 | 11,63 | 13,42 |
| Jumlah | 52,66 | 57,99 | 64,82 |
| X | 10,532 | 11,598 | 12,964 |
| SD | 0,337743 | 0,509382 | 0,572215 |
| CV | 0,032068 | 0,04392 | 0,044139 |

Replikasi 2

| No | Formula 1 | Formula II | Formula III |
|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | 10,37 | 11,13 | 13,12 |
| 2 | 10,89 | 11,93 | 13,42 |
| 3 | 10,67 | 11,63 | 12,94 |
| 4 | 10,45 | 11,24 | 12,17 |
| 5 | 10,11 | 11,16 | 13,14 |
| Jumlah | 52,49 | 57,09 | 64,79 |
| X | 10,498 | 11,418 | 12,958 |
| SD | 0,29685 | 0,349385 | 0,472779 |
| CV | 0,028277 | 0,0306 | 0,036485 |

Replikasi 3

| No | Formula 1 | Formula II | Formula III |
|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | 10,22 | 11,63 | 12,92 |
| 2 | 10,73 | 11,8 | 12,17 |
| 3 | 10,7 | 11,13 | 12,32 |
| 4 | 10,6 | 11,1 | 12,39 |
| 5 | 10,89 | 11,93 | 13,14 |
| Jumlah | 53,14 | 57,59 | 62,94 |
| X | 10,628 | 11,518 | 12,588 |
| SD | 0,250739 | 0,383106 | 0,418533 |
| CV | 0,023592 | 0,033261 | 0,033249 |

Lampiran 8. Hasil Analisis Statistik Uji Kekerasan Hard Candy Lozenges Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah.

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
| Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy | Kolmogorov-Smirnov | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| kekerasan Hard Candy | .287 | 3 | . | .930 | 3 | .487 |
| formula 1 | .196 | 3 | . | .996 | 3 | .878 |
| formula 2 | .380 | 3 | . | .762 | 3 | .027 |
| formula 3 | | | | | | |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction



[DataSet0]

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| kekerasan Hard Candy | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| 4.404 | 2 | 6 | .067 |

Lampiran 8. Lanjutan...

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Ranks

| | Formul... | N | Mean Rank |
|----------------------|-----------|---|-----------|
| kekerasan Hard Candy | formula 1 | 3 | 2.00 |
| | formula 2 | 3 | 5.00 |
| | formula 3 | 3 | 8.00 |
| | Total | 9 | |

Test Statistics^{a,b}

| | kekerasan Hard Candy |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| Chi-Square | 7.200 |
| df | 2 |
| Asymp. Sig. | .027 |

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable: Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy

[DataSet0]

Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

| | Formul... | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|----------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|
| kekerasan Hard Candy | formula 1 | 3 | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| | formula 2 | 3 | 5.00 | 15.00 |
| | Total | 6 | | |

Test Statistics^b

| | kekerasan Hard Candy |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 6.000 |
| Z | -1.964 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .050 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .100 ^a |

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy

Lampiran 8. Lanjutan...

[DataSet0]

Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

| | Formul... | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|----------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|
| kekerasan Hard Candy | formula 2 | 3 | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| | formula 3 | 3 | 5.00 | |
| | Total | 6 | | 15.00 |

Test Statistics^b

| | kekerasan Hard Candy |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 6.000 |
| Z | -1.964 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .050 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .100 ^a |

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy

[DataSet0]

Mann-Whitney Test

Ranks

| | Formul... | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|----------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|
| kekerasan Hard Candy | formula 1 | 3 | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| | formula 3 | 3 | 5.00 | |
| | Total | 6 | | 15.00 |

Test Statistics^b

| | kekerasan Hard Candy |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 6.000 |
| Z | -1.964 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .050 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .100 ^a |

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy

Lampiran 9. Hasil Uji Waktu Larut Hard Candy Lozenges Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah.

Replikasi 1

| No | Formula 1 (menit) | Formula II (menit) | Formula III (menit) |
|--------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 7,13 | 7,51 | 8,13 |
| 2 | 7,22 | 7,64 | 8,2 |
| 3 | 7,06 | 7,48 | 8,06 |
| 4 | 6,99 | 7,65 | 8 |
| 5 | 7 | 7,53 | 8,04 |
| Jumlah | 35,4 | 37,81 | 40,43 |
| X | 7,08 | 7,562 | 8,086 |
| SD | 0,096177 | 0,07791 | 0,079246 |
| CV | 0,013584 | 0,010303 | 0,0098 |

Replikasi 2

| No | Formula 1 | Formula II | Formula III |
|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | 7,23 | 7,6 | 8,14 |
| 2 | 7,33 | 7,47 | 8,09 |
| 3 | 6,85 | 7,58 | 8,33 |
| 4 | 6,9 | 7,66 | 8,03 |
| 5 | 7,13 | 7,5 | 8,05 |
| Jumlah | 35,44 | 37,81 | 40,64 |
| X | 7,088 | 7,562 | 8,128 |
| SD | 0,207654 | 0,076942 | 0,120499 |
| CV | 0,029296 | 0,010175 | 0,014825 |

Replikasi 3

| No | Formula 1 | Formula II | Formula III |
|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| 1 | 7,68 | 7,45 | 8,02 |
| 2 | 7,02 | 7,58 | 8,34 |
| 3 | 7,32 | 7,4 | 7,93 |
| 4 | 6,98 | 7,51 | 8,51 |
| 5 | 7,4 | 7,62 | 8,43 |
| Jumlah | 36,4 | 37,56 | 41,23 |
| X | 7,28 | 7,512 | 8,246 |
| SD | 0,288791 | 0,090388 | 0,256574 |
| CV | 0,039669 | 0,012032 | 0,031115 |

Lampiran 10. Hasil Analisis Statistik Uji Waktu Larut Hard Candy Lozenges Ekstrak Daun Sirih Merah.

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
| | Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | |
| Waktu Larut Hard Candy | formula 1 | .373 | 3 | . | .780 | 3 | .067 |
| | formula 2 | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | formula 3 | .287 | 3 | . | .930 | 3 | .489 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

[DataSet0]

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

Waktu Larut Hard Candy

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| 3.581 | 2 | 6 | .095 |

[DataSet0]

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Ranks

| Waktu Larut Hard Candy | Formul... | N | Mean Rank |
|------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|
| | formula 1 | 3 | 2.00 |
| | formula 2 | 3 | 5.00 |
| | formula 3 | 3 | 8.00 |
| | Total | 9 | |

Test Statistics^{a,b}

| | Waktu Larut Hard Candy |
|-------------|------------------------|
| Chi-Square | 7.261 |
| df | 2 |
| Asymp. Sig. | .027 |

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable: Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy

Lampiran 10. Lanjutan...

Mann-Whitney Test

| Ranks | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|
| | Formul... | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| Waktu Larut Hard Candy | formula 1 | 3 | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| | formula 2 | 3 | 5.00 | |
| | Total | 6 | | 15.00 |

Test Statistics^b

| | Waktu Larut Hard Candy |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 6.000 |
| Z | -1.993 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .046 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .100 ^a |

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy



Mann-Whitney Test

| Ranks | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|
| | Formul... | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| Waktu Larut Hard Candy | formula 2 | 3 | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| | formula 3 | 3 | 5.00 | |
| | Total | 6 | | 15.00 |

Test Statistics^b

| | Waktu Larut Hard Candy |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 6.000 |
| Z | -1.993 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .046 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .100 ^a |

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy



Mann-Whitney Test

| Ranks | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|
| | Formul... | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| Waktu Larut Hard Candy | formula 1 | 3 | 2.00 | 6.00 |
| | formula 3 | 3 | 5.00 | |
| | Total | 6 | | 15.00 |

Test Statistics^b

| | Waktu Larut Hard Candy |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 6.000 |
| Z | -1.964 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .050 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .100 ^a |

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Formulasi Tablet Hard Candy

Lampiran 11. Hasil Pengisian Angket Tanggap Rasa

Berilah tanda cek list () pada kolom angket sesuai dengan rasa dari *hard candy lozenges* ekstrak etanol daun sirih merah.

- A. Bagaimana pendapat anda mengenai rasa dari *hard candy lozenges* ekstrak etanol daun sirih merah untuk formula I, II, III deskripsikan pendapat anda !

| Tingkat Kemanisan | Formula 1 | Formula II | Formula III |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Sangat Manis | | | |
| Manis | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Kurang Manis | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| Pahit | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |

Catatan : Dari ketiga formula yang memiliki tingkat kemanisan adalah formula III.

- B. Berdasarkan rasa dari ketiga formula *hard candy lozenges* ekstrak etanol daun sirih merah tersebut, formula mana yang dapat diterima? (pilih salah satu formula).

| | Formula 1 | Formula II | Formula III |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| Formula yang dapat diterima | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

IDENTITAS RESPONDEN

Nama : Hilda Fazila

Umur : 20 tahun

Alamat : Sampangan

Pekerjaan : Mahasiswi

Lampiran 11. Lanjutan...

Hasil perhitungan presentase data uji tanggap rasa

1. FI

$$\text{Manis} = \frac{3}{20} \times 100 = 15\%$$

$$\text{Kurang manis} = \frac{4}{20} \times 100 = 20\%$$

$$\text{Pahit} = \frac{13}{20} \times 100 = 65\%$$

2. FII

$$\text{Manis} = \frac{9}{20} \times 100 = 45\%$$

$$\text{Kurang manis} = \frac{6}{20} \times 100 = 30\%$$

$$\text{Pahit} = \frac{5}{20} \times 100 = 25\%$$

3. FII

$$\text{Manis} = \frac{15}{20} \times 100 = 75\%$$

$$\text{Kurang manis} = \frac{4}{20} \times 100 = 20\%$$

$$\text{Pahit} = \frac{1}{20} \times 100 = 5\%$$

Lampiran 12. Dokumentasi Penelitian.



Daun sirih merah segar



penimbangan daun sirih Merah



pengovenan daun sirih merah



Daun sirih merah kering



penimbangan



penyerbukan sirih merah



Alat penyerbukan



serbuk sirih merah



alat pengecekan kadar air



Proses maserasi



alat penyaringan



Rotary Evaporator

Ekstrak daun sirih
Merahpemeriksaan organoleptis
ekstrak daun sirih merah

pengecekan kadar air



Alat uji pH



sirup glukosa



manitol



Pipermint Oil



Aquadest



penimbangan manitol



Penimbangan ekstrak



hasil orientasi



penimbangan sirup glukosa



Pelelehan manitol



pelelehan sirup glukosa



pencampuran manitol+sirup glukosa

Alat cetak *hard candy**hard candy F1**Hard Candy FII**Hard candy FIII*

Uji keseragaman bobot



Uji Kekerasan

